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1. Are you more or less optimistic about your country's economy compared to last quarter?

N=216	Total		Country Where Based									
		Brazil	Ecuador	Chile	Peru	Mexico	Colombia	Other				
		Α	В	С	D	E	F	G				
Total	215	81	60	31	18	13	4	8				
	100.0%	37.7%	27.9%	14.4%	8.4%	6.0%	1.9%	3.7%				
1=More optimistic	113	57	19	12	15	5	2	2				
	52.3%	70.4%	31.7%	38.7%	83.3%	38.5%	50.0%	25.0%				
		BCeg	AD	AD	BCeG	ad		aD				
0=No change	39	12	9	11	1	4	0	2				
	18.1%	14.8%	15.0%	35.5%	5.6%	30.8%	0.0%	25.0%				
		С	С	abd	С							
-1=Less optimistic	64	12	32	8	2	4	2	4				
	29.6%	14.8%	53.3%	25.8%	11.1%	30.8%	50.0%	50.0%				
		Bg	AcD	b	Bg			ad				
Mean	0.23	0.56	-0.22	0.13	0.72	0.08	0.00	-0.25				
		BCeG	AD	Ad	BceG	ad		AD				

1. Are you more or less optimistic about your country's economy compared to last quarter?

N=216						Indu	ıstry					
	Retail/ Whole- sale A	Bank/Fin Insur Real Estate B	Mining Construc- tion C	Trans- portation Pub. Util D	Energy E	Service Consult- ing F	Commun- ications Media G	Tech Soft- Hardware Bio H	Manufac- turing I	Health- care Pharm J	Agr, Pub Admin K	Other Industry L
Total	25 11.7%	12 5.6%	26 12.1%		6 2.8%	26 12.1%		6 2.8%	48 22.4%	27 12.6%	7 3.3%	23 10.7%
1=More optimistic	14 56.0% J	6 50.0% J	8 30.8% defhIj	80.0%	5 83.3% cJ	17 65.4% cJ	33.3%		33 68.8% CJ <i>F</i>	2 7.4% ABcDEFHIKL	5 71.4% J	13 56.5% J
0=No change	5 20.0%	4 33.3% j	4 15.4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	5 19.2%			9 18.8%	2 7.4% b	2 28.6%	6 26.1%
-1=Less optimistic	6 24.0% cJ	2 16.7% cJ	14 53.8% abFljkl	20.0%	1 16.7% J	4 15.4% CJ	33.3%		6 12.5% CJ <i>A</i>	23 85.2% ABcDEFgHIK L	0.0% cJ	4 17.4% cJ
Mean	0.32 cJ	0.33 J	-0.23 aeFhljkl		0.67 cJ	0.50 CJ		0.67 cJ	0.56 CJ <i>A</i>	-0.78 ABcDEFgHIK L	0.71 cJ	0.39 cJ

1. Are you more or less optimistic about your country's economy compared to last quarter?

N=216	Sales Revenue												
	Less than \$25 million A	\$25-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-4.9 billion E	\$5-9.9 billion F	More than \$10 billion G						
Total	66 43.1%	29 19.0%	21 13.7%	9 5.9%	14 9.2%	6 3.9%	8 5.2%						
1=More optimistic	36 54.5% e	20 69.0% g	13 61.9%	4 44.4% e	12 85.7% adG	5 83.3%	2 25.0% bE						
0=No change	12 18.2% d	6 20.7%	2 9.5% d	5 55.6% ace	1 7.1% d	1 16.7%	3 37.5%						
-1=Less optimistic	18 27.3%	3 10.3%	6 28.6%	0 0.0%	1 7.1%	0 0.0%	3 37.5%						
Mean	0.27 e	0.59 g	0.33	0.44	0.79 aG	0.83 g	-0.13 bEf						

1b. Rate your optimism about your country's economy on a scale from 0-100, with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic.

N=216	Total Country Where Based									
Mean		Brazil	Ecuador	Chile	Peru	Mexico	Colombia	Other		
Median		A	B	C	D	E	F	G		
Number	216	81	60	31	18	13	4	8		
Percent	100.0%	37.7%	27.9%	14.4%	8.4%	6.0%	1.9%	3.7%		
Optimism rating	52.03 60.00	60.60 65.00 Bde	27.58 30.00 ACDEfG	61.17 65.00 B	71.33 75.00 aBf	73.00 75.00 aBf	58.00	55.00 60.00 B		

1b. Rate your optimism about your country's economy on a scale from 0-100, with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic.

N=216	Industry											
Mean		Bank/Fin										_
Median	Retail/ Whole- sale A	Insur Real Estate B	Mining Construc- tion	Trans- portation Pub. Util D	Energy F	Service Consult- ing F	Commun- ications Media G	Tech Soft- Hardware Bio H	Manufac- turing I	Health- care Pharm I	Agr, Pub Admin K	Other Industry
						•			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
Number	25	12	26	5	6	26	3	6	48	27	7	23
Percent	11.7%	5.6%	12.1%	2.3%	2.8%	12.1%	1.4%	2.8%	22.4%	12.6%	3.3%	10.7%
Optimism rating	62.83	67.60	33.40	55.00	67.17	61.54	66.67	58.33	51.38	26.92	57.86	65.68
	67.50	70.00	20.00	60.00	75.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	40.00	17.50	62.50	70.00
	CiJ	CiJ	ABEFghlkL	j	CJ	CJ	cj	cJ	abCJL /	ABdEFgHIKL	cJ	CIJ

1b. Rate your optimism about your country's economy on a scale from 0-100, with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic.

N=216	Sales Revenue											
Mean Median	Less than \$25 million	\$25-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-4.9 billion	\$5-9.9 billion	More than \$10 billion					
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G					
Number	66	29	21	9	14	6	8					
Percent	43.1%	19.0%	13.7%	5.9%	9.2%	3.9%	5.2%					
Optimism rating	61.07 70.00	64.50 70.00			62.50 70.00	70.00 70.00	61.25 70.00					

2. Are you more or less optimistic about the financial prospects for your company compared to last quarter?

N=216	Total	Country Where Based									
		Brazil	Ecuador	Chile	Peru	Mexico	Colombia	Other			
		Α	В	С	D	E	F	G			
Total	215	81	60	31	18	13	4	8			
	100.0%	37.7%	27.9%	14.4%	8.4%	6.0%	1.9%	3.7%			
1=More optimistic	127	56	37	10	13	4	3	3			
	59.3%	69.1%	61.7%	32.3%	76.5%	33.3%	75.0%	37.5%			
		Ce	С	ABD	Ce	ad					
0=No change	56	13	23	13	3	3	0	1			
	26.2%	16.0%	38.3%	41.9%	17.6%	25.0%	0.0%	12.5%			
		ВС	Α	Α							
-1=Less optimistic	31	12	0	8	1	5	1	4			
	14.5%	14.8%	0.0%	25.8%	5.9%	41.7%	25.0%	50.0%			
		Beg	ACEFG	В	eg	aBd	В	aBd			
Mean	0.45	0.54	0.62	0.06	0.71	-0.08	0.50	-0.13			
		CEg	CEG	ABD	CEg	ABD		aBd			

2. Are you more or less optimistic about the financial prospects for your company compared to last quarter?

N=216	Industry												
	Retail/ Whole- sale A	Bank/Fin Insur Real Estate B	Mining Construc- tion C	Trans- portation Pub. Util D	Energy E	Service Consult- ing F	Commun- ications Media G	Tech Soft- Hardware Bio H	Manufac- turing I	Health- care Pharm J	Agr, Pub Admin K	Other Industry L	
Total	25 11.7%	12 5.6%			6 2.8%	26 12.1%			48 22.4%	27 12.6%	7 3.3%	23 10.7%	
1=More optimistic	13 52.0% ef	7 63.6%	12 46.2% efi	80.0%	6 100.0% acjkl	21 80.8% acJl	33.3%		35 72.9% cJl	10 38.5% eFI	3 42.9% e	11 47.8% efi	
0=No change	6 24.0% f	3 27.3% f	46.2%	20.0%	0 0.0% cj	1 3.8% abCJL	33.3%	0 0.0% cj	9 18.8% cJ	13 50.0% eFhI	1 14.3%	8 34.8% F	
-1=Less optimistic	6 24.0%	1 9.1%		0.0%	0 0.0%	4 15.4%			4 8.3% k	3 11.5%	3 42.9% ci	4 17.4%	
Mean	0.28 i	0.55	0.38	0.80	1.00	0.65	0.00	0.33	0.65 ajk	0.27 i	0.00 i	0.30	

2. Are you more or less optimistic about the financial prospects for your company compared to last quarter?

N=216			S	ales Revenue		Foreign Sales					
	Less than \$25 million A	\$25-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-4.9 billion E	\$5-9.9 billion F	More than \$10 billion G	0% A	1-24% B	25-50% C	More than 50% D
Total	66 43.1%	29 19.0%	21 13.7%		14 9.2%	6 3.9%		138 65.1%	48 22.6%	9 4.2%	17 8.0%
1=More optimistic	39 59.1%	17 60.7%	10 47.6%		10 71.4%	4 80.0%		81 59.1%	28 58.3%	5 55.6%	11 68.8%
0=No change	10 15.2% c	6 21.4%	8 38.1% a	33.3%	3 21.4%	1 20.0%	1 12.5%	40 29.2%	11 22.9%	2 22.2%	2 12.5%
-1=Less optimistic	17 25.8%	5 17.9%	3 14.3%		1 7.1%	0 0.0%	3 37.5%	16 11.7%	9 18.8%	2 22.2%	3 18.8%
Mean	0.33	0.43	0.33	0.44	0.64	0.80	0.13	0.47	0.40	0.33	0.50

2. Are you more or less optimistic about the financial prospects for your company compared to last quarter?

N=216		Owne	ership		Number of Employees							
	Public A	Private B	Nonprofit C	Govern- ment D	Fewer than 100 A	100- 499 B	500- 999 C	1000- 2499 D	2500- 4999 E	5000- 9999 F	More than 10,000 G	
Total	32 15.1%	173 81.6%		2 0.9%	48 35.6%	38 28.1%	13 9.6%	15 11.1%	6 4.4%	4 3.0%	11 8.1%	
1=More optimistic	20 64.5%	103 59.9%		0 0.0%	28 58.3%	24 64.9%	6 46.2%	8 53.3%	3 50.0%	2 66.7%	8 72.7%	
0=No change	6 19.4%	46 26.7%		1 50.0%	8 16.7%	6 16.2%	3 23.1%	4 26.7%	2 33.3%	1 33.3%	2 18.2%	
-1=Less optimistic	5 16.1%	23 13.4%	2 40.0%	1 50.0%	12 25.0%	7 18.9%	4 30.8%	3 20.0%	1 16.7%	0 0.0%	1 9.1%	
Mean	0.48	0.47	0.00	-0.50	0.33	0.46	0.15	0.33	0.33	0.67	0.64	

2b. Rate your optimism about the financial prospects for your own company on a scale from 0-100, with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic.

N=216	Total Country Where Based									
Mean		Brazil	Ecuador	Chile	Peru	Mexico	Colombia	Other		
Median		A	B	C	D	E	F	G		
Number	216	81	60	31	18	13	4	8		
Percent	100.0%	37.7%	27.9%	14.4%	8.4%	6.0%	1.9%	3.7%		
Optimism rating	62.65 60.00	65.40 70.00 B	53.00 50.00 ACDEFg	66.38 70.00 B	68.67 70.00 B	74.44 85.00 B		64.29 62.50 b		

2b. Rate your optimism about the financial prospects for your own company on a scale from 0-100, with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic.

N=216	Industry											
Mean		Bank/Fin										
Median	Retail/ Whole- sale	Insur Real Estate	Mining Construc- tion	Trans- portation Pub. Util	Energy	Service Consult- ing	Commun- ications Media	Tech Soft- Hardware Bio	Manufac- turing	Health- care Pharm	Agr, Pub Admin	Other Industry
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L
Number	25	12	26	5	6	26	3	6	48	27	7	23
Percent	11.7%	5.6%	12.1%	2.3%	2.8%	12.1%	1.4%	2.8%	22.4%	12.6%	3.3%	10.7%
Optimism rating	62.70	73.89	56.40	53.75	79.17	68.65	60.00	68.33	59.43	57.50	63.33	69.09
	70.00	80.00	57.50	60.00	75.00	75.00	65.00	80.00	60.00	60.00	70.00	70.00
		ciJ	befl		cIJ	cij			bEfl	BEfl		cij

2b. Rate your optimism about the financial prospects for your own company on a scale from 0-100, with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic.

N=216			S	ales Revenue			Foreign	n Sales			
Mean Median	Less than \$25 million A	\$25-99 million B	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million D	\$1-4.9 billion F	\$5-9.9 billion F	More than \$10 billion G	0% A	1-24% B	25-50% C	More than 50% D
Number	66	29	21	9	14	6	8	138	48	9	17
Percent	43.1%	19.0%	13.7%	5.9%	9.2%	3.9%	5.2%	65.1%	22.6%	4.2%	8.0%
Optimism rating	65.75	67.71	66.58	70.00	70.50	72.00	65.38	60.12	65.34	75.00	70.36
	70.00	70.00	72.50	80.00	75.00	77.50	80.00	60.00	70.00	80.00	70.00
								С		а	

2b. Rate your optimism about the financial prospects for your own company on a scale from 0-100, with 0 being the least optimistic and 100 being the most optimistic.

N=216	<u>Ownership</u>				Number of Employees						
Mean Median	Public	Private	Nonprofit	Govern- ment	Fewer than 100	100- 499	500- 999	1000- 2499	2500- 4999	5000- 9999	More than 10,000
	A	В	С	D	A	В	С	D	E	F	G
Number	32	173	5	2	48	38	13	15	6	4	11
Percent	15.1%	81.6%	2.4%	0.9%	35.6%	28.1%	9.6%	11.1%	4.4%	3.0%	8.1%
Optimism rating	68.67 75.00	61.50 60.00		45.00 1.00	64.55 70.00	69.44 75.00	68.75 80.00	74.29 80.00	67.50 80.00	73.33 85.00	65.70 70.00

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N=138	Total Country Where Based									
		Brazil	Ecuador	Chile	Peru	Mexico	Colombia	Other		
		Α	В	С	D	E	F	G		
Total	138	81	0	27	16	1	4	8		
	100.0%	58.7%	0.0%	19.6%	11.6%	0.7%	2.9%	5.8%		
Economic uncertainty	85	56	0	17	8	0	3	1		
	61.6%	69.1%	0.0%	63.0%	50.0%	0.0%	75.0%	12.5%		
		G		g				Ac		
Government policies	73	45	0	17	7	0	3	1		
	52.9%	55.6%	0.0%	63.0%	43.8%	0.0%	75.0%	12.5%		
		g		g				ac		
Weak demand for	52	30	0	12	3	0	2	5		
your products/services	37.7%	37.0%	0.0%	44.4%	18.8%	0.0%	50.0%	62.5%		
					g			d		
Employee productivity	35	16	0	11	3	1	0	4		
	25.4%	19.8%	0.0%	40.7%	18.8%	100.0%	0.0%	50.0%		
		С		а						
Regulatory	33	19	0	7	2	1	2	2		
requirements	23.9%	23.5%	0.0%	25.9%	12.5%	100.0%	50.0%	25.0%		
					е	d				
Corporate tax code	30	18	0	11	1	0	0	0		
	21.7%	22.2%	0.0%	40.7%	6.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
				dg	С			С		
Access to capital	25	16	0	3	3	0	1	2		
	18.1%	19.8%	0.0%	11.1%	18.8%	0.0%	25.0%	25.0%		

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N=138	Industry											
	Retail/ Whole- sale A	Bank/Fin Insur Real Estate B	Mining Construc- tion C	Trans- portation Pub. Util D	Energy E	Service Consult- ing F	Commun- ications Media G	Tech Soft- Hardware Bio H	Manufac- turing I	Health- care Pharm J	Agr, Pub Admin K	Other Industry L
Total	24 17.4%	11 8.0%	8 5.8%	4 2.9%	5 3.6%	23 16.7%			21 15.2%	6 4.3%	7 5.1%	19 13.8%
Economic uncertainty	15 62.5%	5 45.5%	5 62.5%	3 75.0%	4 80.0%	15 65.2% j			14 66.7% j	1 16.7% fi	5 71.4%	12 63.2%
Government policies	14 58.3% d	6 54.5%	6 75.0% d	0 0.0% acef	4 80.0% d	13 56.5% d			10 47.6%	4 66.7%	4 57.1%	9 47.4%
Weak demand for your products/services	14 58.3% bl	1 9.1% ag		2 50.0%	2 40.0%	9 39.1%		50.0%	7 33.3%	1 16.7%	3 42.9%	5 26.3% ag
Employee productivity	2 8.3% bdi	5 45.5% a		2 50.0% a	0 0.0%	5 21.7%			8 38.1% a	2 33.3%	1 14.3%	5 26.3%
Regulatory requirements	4 16.7% B	7 63.6% Acdfl		0 0.0% b	2 40.0%	6 26.1% b	0.0%		3 14.3% B	3 50.0%	1 14.3%	5 26.3%
Corporate tax code	9 37.5% fi	1 9.1%		1 25.0%	1 20.0%	2 8.7% ak	0.0%		2 9.5% a	2 33.3%	3 42.9% f	5 26.3%
Access to capital	7 29.2%	3 27.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	8 34.8%			2 9.5%	0 0.0%	2 28.6%	3 15.8%

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N=138			S	ales Revenue	Foreign Sales						
	Less than \$25 million A	\$25-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-4.9 billion E	\$5-9.9 billion F	More than \$10 billion G	0% A	1-24% B	25-50% C	More than 50% D
Total	59	24	18	7	13	6	8	72	38	8	16
	42.8%	17.4%	13.0%	5.1%	9.4%	4.3%	5.8%	52.2%	27.5%	5.8%	11.6%
Economic uncertainty	36	15	8	6	9	3	7	44	25	5	8
	61.0%	62.5%	44.4%	85.7%	69.2%	50.0%	87.5%	61.1%	65.8%	62.5%	50.0%
Government policies	30 50.8%	10 41.7%	12 66.7%	5 71.4%	8 61.5%	3 50.0%	5 62.5%	40 55.6% D	24 63.2% D	7 87.5% D	
Weak demand for your products/services	25	7	7	2	6	2	2	27	12	3	7
	42.4%	29.2%	38.9%	28.6%	46.2%	33.3%	25.0%	37.5%	31.6%	37.5%	43.8%
Employee productivity	14	7	7	1	1	1	3	17	12	1	4
	23.7%	29.2%	38.9%	14.3%	7.7%	16.7%	37.5%	23.6%	31.6%	12.5%	25.0%
Regulatory requirements	11 18.6% c	1 4.2% CeFg	8 44.4% aB	2 28.6%	4 30.8% b	3 50.0% B	3 37.5% b	18 25.0%	7 18.4%	2 25.0%	6 37.5%
Corporate tax code	12	5	6	1	3	1	2	17	11	0	2
	20.3%	20.8%	33.3%	14.3%	23.1%	16.7%	25.0%	23.6%	28.9%	0.0%	12.5%
Access to capital	18 30.5% Ce	5 20.8% c	0 0.0% Ab	0 0.0%	0 0.0% a	0 0.0%	1 12.5%	19 26.4% B	1 2.6% Ad	1 12.5%	

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N=138		Number of Employees									
	Public A	Private B	Nonprofit C	Govern- ment D	Fewer than 100 A	100- 499 B	500- 999 C	1000- 2499 D	2500- 4999 E	5000- 9999 F	More than 10,000 G
Total	27 19.6%	101 73.2%		2 1.4%	43 31.2%	32 23.2%	10 7.2%	12 8.7%	6 4.3%	4 2.9%	11 8.0%
Economic uncertainty	16 59.3%	64 63.4%		1 50.0%	29 67.4%	19 59.4%	8 80.0%	8 66.7%	4 66.7%	2 50.0%	7 63.6%
Government policies	14 51.9%	53 52.5%		1 50.0%	25 58.1%	15 46.9%	6 60.0%	8 66.7%	5 83.3%	1 25.0%	4 36.4%
Weak demand for your products/services	10 37.0%	38 37.6%		1 50.0%	19 44.2%	12 37.5%	3 30.0%	3 25.0%	3 50.0%	1 25.0%	5 45.5%
Employee productivity	4 14.8%	27 26.7%	2 40.0%	1 50.0%	2 4.7% BcD	12 37.5% A	3 30.0% a	5 41.7% A	0 0.0%	1 25.0%	2 18.2%
Regulatory requirements	14 51.9% Bc	18 17.8% A	0.0%	1 50.0%	9 20.9%	8 25.0%	2 20.0%	1 8.3%	2 33.3%	2 50.0%	4 36.4%
Corporate tax code	5 18.5%	24 23.8%		0 0.0%	9 20.9%	7 21.9%	4 40.0%	5 41.7%	0 0.0%	1 25.0%	1 9.1%
Access to capital	1 3.7% b	24 23.8% a	0.0%	0 0.0%	14 32.6% g	5 15.6%	2 20.0%	1 8.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0% a

Duke, FGV, CFO magazine Global Business Outlook survey - Latin America - Fourth Quarter, 2017

N=138	Total			Countr	ry Where Ba	sed		
		Brazil	Ecuador	Chile	Peru	Mexico	Colombia	Other
		Α	В	С	D	E	F	G
Currency risk	23	13	0	3	5	0	0	2
,	16.7%	16.0%	0.0%	11.1%	31.3%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%
Cost of benefits	22	14	0	6	2	0	0	0
	15.9%	17.3%	0.0%	22.2%	12.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Rising input or	20	10	0	2	5	0	2	1
commodity costs	14.5%	12.3%	0.0%	7.4%	31.3%	0.0%	50.0%	12.5%
·		f		df	С		ac	
Cost of borrowing	19	14	0	1	2	0	0	2
-	13.8%	17.3%	0.0%	3.7%	12.5%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%
Difficulty attracting /								
retaining qualified	18	11	0	4	1	1	0	1
employees	13.0%	13.6%	0.0%	14.8%	6.3%	100.0%	0.0%	12.5%
		е		е	е	acd		
Employee morale	12	8	0	0	1	0	0	2
	8.7%	9.9%	0.0%	0.0%	6.3%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%
				g				С
Geopolitical / health	7	3	0	0	3	0	0	1
crises	5.1%	3.7%	0.0%	0.0%	18.8%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%
		d		d	ac			

Duke, FGV, CFO magazine Global Business Outlook survey - Latin America - Fourth Quarter, 2017

N=138						Indu	ıstry					
	Retail/ Whole- sale A	Bank/Fin Insur Real Estate B	Mining Construc- tion C	Trans- portation Pub. Util D	Energy E	Service Consult- ing F	Commun- ications Media G	Tech Soft- Hardware Bio H	Manufac- turing I	Health- care Pharm J	Agr, Pub Admin K	Other Industry L
Currency risk	3 12.5% H	2 18.2%			0 0.0% h	2 8.7% H	50.0%		4 19.0% h	1 16.7%	0 0.0% h	4 21.1% h
Cost of benefits	5 20.8%	1 9.1%			1 20.0%	2 8.7%			4 19.0%	0 0.0%	1 14.3%	6 31.6%
Rising input or commodity costs	5 20.8% f	0 0.0% c	37.5%	25.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0% aCdik	0.0%		5 23.8% f	1 16.7%	2 28.6% f	3 15.8%
Cost of borrowing	4 16.7%	2 18.2%			1 20.0%	5 21.7%			1 4.8% d	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 5.3% d
Difficulty attracting / retaining qualified employees	1 4.2% j	2 18.2%			0 0.0%	3 13.0%			3 14.3%	2 33.3% a	2 28.6%	4 21.1%
Employee morale	0 0.0% Gk	1 9.1%	0 0.0%		0 0.0%	3 13.0%		16.7%	2 9.5%	0 0.0%	2 28.6% a	1 5.3%
Geopolitical / health crises	1 4.2% g	0 0.0% g	12.5%		0 0.0%	1 4.3% g	50.0%	0.0%	1 4.8% g	1 16.7%	0 0.0%	1 5.3%

Duke, FGV, CFO magazine Global Business Outlook survey - Latin America - Fourth Quarter, 2017

N=138			9	ales Revenue					Foreign	Sales	
	Less than \$25 million A	\$25-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-4.9 billion E	\$5-9.9 billion F	More than \$10 billion G	0% A	1-24% B	25-50% C	More than 50% D
Currency risk	10 16.9%	6 25.0%			2 15.4%	1 16.7%	0 0.0%	6 8.3% B	13 34.2% Ad	1 12.5%	1 6.3% b
Cost of benefits	11 18.6%	3 12.5%			2 15.4%	1 16.7%	1 12.5%	13 18.1%	3 7.9%	2 25.0%	4 25.0%
Rising input or commodity costs	9 15.3%	8 33.3%			1 7.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	6 8.3% D	6 15.8%	2 25.0%	6 37.5% A
Cost of borrowing	10 16.9%	3 12.5%			1 7.7%	0 0.0%	2 25.0%	11 15.3%	7 18.4%	1 12.5%	0 0.0%
Difficulty attracting / retaining qualified employees	5 8.5%	3 12.5%			2 15.4%	1 16.7%	1 12.5%	8 11.1%	5 13.2%	1 12.5%	4 25.0%
Employee morale	3 5.1% fg	2 8.3%			0 0.0% f	2 33.3% ae	2 25.0% a	5 6.9% d	3 7.9%	0 0.0%	4 25.0% a
Geopolitical / health crises	2 3.4%	3 12.5%			0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 2.8%	2 5.3%	1 12.5%	2 12.5%

Duke, FGV, CFO magazine Global Business Outlook survey - Latin America - Fourth Quarter, 2017

N=138	=138 Ownership						Number of Employees						
	Public A	Private B	Nonprofit C	Govern- ment D	Fewer than 100 A	100- 499 B	500- 999 C	1000- 2499 D	2500- 4999 E	5000- 9999 F	More than 10,000 G		
Currency risk	2 7.4%	21 20.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	6 14.0%	8 25.0%	1 10.0%	1 8.3%	1 16.7%	0 0.0%	2 18.2%		
Cost of benefits	5 18.5%	16 15.8%		0 0.0%	8 18.6%	5 15.6%	0 0.0% f	2 16.7%	1 16.7%	2 50.0% c	1 9.1%		
Rising input or commodity costs	1 3.7%	18 17.8%		0 0.0%	7 16.3%	3 9.4%	3 30.0%	3 25.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%		
Cost of borrowing	4 14.8%	15 14.9%		0 0.0%	7 16.3%	4 12.5%	2 20.0%	1 8.3%	1 16.7%	0 0.0%	3 27.3%		
Difficulty attracting / retaining qualified employees	6 22.2%	11 10.9%	1 20.0%	0 0.0%	4 9.3%	2 6.3%	1 10.0%	0 0.0% e	2 33.3% d	1 25.0%	3 27.3%		
Employee morale	5 18.5% b	5 5.0% aD	0.0%	1 50.0% B	2 4.7%	2 6.3%	2 20.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 25.0%	2 18.2%		
Geopolitical / health crises	0 0.0% c	6 5.9%		0 0.0%	1 2.3%	2 6.3%	1 10.0%	1 8.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%		

3a. During the past quarter, which items have been the most pressing concerns for your company's top management team?

N=138	Total			Count	ry Where Ba	sed		
		Brazil	Ecuador	Chile	Peru	Mexico	Colombia	Other
		Α	В	С	D	E	F	G
Data security	7	6	0	0	1	0	0	0
	5.1%	7.4%	0.0%	0.0%	6.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Rising wages and	6	3	0	1	0	0	0	1
salaries	4.3%	3.7%	0.0%	3.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%
Inflation	5	1	0	0	1	0	1	2
	3.6%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	6.3%	0.0%	25.0%	25.0%
		FG		fg			Ac	Ac
Deflation	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0.7%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	9	5	0	2	2	0	0	0
	6.5%	6.2%	0.0%	7.4%	12.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

3a. During the past quarter, which items have been the most pressing concerns for your company's top management team?

N=138						Indu	ıstry					
	Retail/ Whole- sale A	Bank/Fin Insur Real Estate B	Mining Construc- tion C	Trans- portation Pub. Util D	Energy E	Service Consult- ing F	Commun- ications Media G	Tech Soft- Hardware Bio H	Manufac- turing I	Health- care Pharm J	Agr, Pub Admin K	Other Industry L
Data security	0 0.0% bG	3 27.3% a	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 4.3% g			1 4.8% g	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 5.3%
Rising wages and salaries	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 13.0%			1 4.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 5.3%
Inflation	0 0.0% J	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 4.3% j	0 0.0%		2 9.5%	2 33.3% Afl	0 0.0%	0 0.0% j
Deflation	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 4.3%			0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
Other	1 4.2%	1 9.1%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 13.0%	0 0.0%		3 14.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

3a. During the past quarter, which items have been the most pressing concerns for your company's top management team?

N=138			S	ales Revenue					Foreign	Sales	
	Less than \$25 million A	\$25-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-4.9 billion E	\$5-9.9 billion F	More than \$10 billion G	0% A	1-24% B	25-50% C	More than 50% D
Data security	2 3.4% c	1 4.2%		0 0.0%	1 7.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	5 6.9%	1 2.6%	1 12.5%	0 0.0%
Rising wages and salaries	3 5.1%	0 0.0%			0 0.0%	1 16.7%	1 12.5%	5 6.9%	1 2.6%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
Inflation	3 5.1%	1 4.2%			1 7.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 1.4% b	4 10.5% a	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
Deflation	1 1.7%	0 0.0%			0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 1.4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
Other	5 8.5%	1 4.2%	1 5.6%	0 0.0%	1 7.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	4 5.6%	1 2.6% d	0 0.0%	3 18.8% b

3a. During the past quarter, which items have been the most pressing concerns for your company's top management team?

N=138		Owne	ership		Fewer 100- 500- 1000- 2500- 5000- than 100 499 999 2499 4999 9999 10,000 A B C D E F G 2 2 2 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0						
	Public A	Private B	Nonprofit C	Govern- ment D	than 100	499	999	2499	4999	9999	10,000
Data security	1 3.7% d	5 5.0% D	0.0%	1 50.0% aB				_			1 9.1%
Rising wages and salaries	0 0.0% c	4 4.0%		0 0.0%						25.0%	1 9.1%
Inflation	0 0.0% c	4 4.0%		0 0.0%							0 0.0%
Deflation	0 0.0%	1 1.0%		0 0.0%	1 2.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
Other	1 3.7% d	6 5.9% d	0.0%	1 50.0% ab	4 9.3%	3 9.4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 16.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

N=216	Total			Counti	ry Where Ba	sed					Industry		
Mean Median		Brazil	Ecuador	Chile	Peru	Mexico	Colombia	Other	Retail/ Whole- sale	Bank/Fin Insur Real Estate	Mining Construc- tion	Trans- portation Pub. Util	Energy
Number	216	81	60	31	18	13	4	8	25	12	26		6
Percent	100.0%	37.5%	27.8%	14.4%	8.3%	6.0%	1.9%	3.7%	11.7%	5.6%	12.1%	2.3%	2.8%
Health care	5.86	8.24		2.00	2.09	4.83	4.88	7.67	3.92	6.50	2.40	2.00	2.00
costs	4.50	5.50		0.00	2.00	5.00	5.00	11.50	4.25	7.00	1.00	1.00	3.00
Technology	5.52	4.48	5.00	3.94	8.61	6.33	6.13	10.87	4.12	8.00	6.25	0.50	3.25
spending	4.50	2.50	-2.50	3.00	10.00	7.50	10.00	9.00	3.00	7.50	10.00	0.00	1.00
Marketing/	5.40	5.70	5.00	-0.14	5.58	5.63	28.75	7.28	9.47	5.71	4.17	8.00	0.75
advertising spending	2.50	3.00	-2.50	1.00	3.00	5.00	10.00	7.50	2.25	5.00	5.00	2.00	0.00
Earnings	5.14	7.71	-2.17	2.81	15.79	18.00		3.88	11.05	10.56	-7.37	6.40	8.13
	3.00	5.00	-1.00	3.00	10.00	10.00	11.25	5.00	9.00	11.00	-9.00	7.50	5.00
Revenue	4.28	7.55	-1.64	1.77	9.00	12.60		10.13	7.53	13.88	-4.80	1.75	8.50
	5.00	10.00	0.00	4.00	10.00	10.00	2.00	10.00	7.00	15.00	-5.00	4.00	3.00
Wages/	2.99	4.47	-0.06	3.24	3.08	5.80	4.88	5.72	4.49	5.29	1.29	2.00	3.50
Salaries	3.00	4.00	0.00	3.00	3.50	6.00	5.50	5.00	5.00	6.00	0.00	2.00	3.50
Prices of your	2.19	2.86	0.00	2.48	1.45	7.90		7.45	4.69	-0.43	1.14	2.50	1.80
products	0.00	3.00	0.00	2.00	2.00	5.00	0.00	8.50	5.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	3.00
Capital	1.44	1.70	0.11	0.33	0.71	8.48		1.30	4.92	3.86	1.75	-15.30	-5.04
spending	0.00	3.00	0.00	1.00	4.00	5.00	10.00	0.75	3.00	2.50	0.00	-2.00	4.00
Research and	1.43	2.51	7.00	-2.60	3.00	4.00	-2.00	5.00	0.91	6.71	-0.88	1.00	3.20
development spending	0.00	0.00	-6.50	0.00	3.50	5.00	0.00	7.50	0.00	6.00	0.00	1.00	3.00
Number of	0.79	1.36	-0.23	0.73	1.42	3.78		-1.80	2.21	2.14	0.39	0.00	0.40
domestic full- time employees	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	2.50	0.00	2.50	1.50

N=216				Industry			
Mean	Service	Commun-	Tech Soft-		Health-		
Median	Consult-	ications	Hardware	Manufac-	care	Agr, Pub	Other
	ing	Media	Bio	turing	Pharm	Admin	Industry
Number	26	3	6	48	27	7	23
Percent	12.1%	1.4%	2.8%	22.4%	12.6%	3.3%	10.7%
Health care	7.00	3.00	17.50	7.20	8.60	5.33	7.07
costs	10.00	1.50	1.00	5.00	10.00	5.00	5.00
Technology	7.33		5.00	1.50	11.47	5.00	10.45
spending	10.00	1.50	2.50	1.00	10.00	5.00	8.00
Marketing/	3.74	0.00	22.50	3.95	3.00	-0.33	6.88
advertising spending	3.00	0.00	1.00	4.00	1.00	5.00	5.00
Earnings	6.43	-15.00	-18.33	3.81	0.88	5.83	23.00
	7.50	-12.50	2.50	4.00	2.00	0.00	14.00
Revenue	8.92	3.50	16.67	2.70	2.63	-2.83	8.58
	10.00	1.00	20.00	5.00	5.00	8.00	10.00
Wages/	5.87	6.00	5.00	2.47	1.00	3.43	4.13
Salaries	5.00	3.00	7.00	2.00	0.00	3.50	5.00
Prices of your	3.23		5.50	1.81	1.67	-0.86	4.30
products	2.00	2.50	1.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	5.00
Capital	6.23	2.00	1.00	-0.59	1.14	9.39	1.25
spending	4.00	1.00	0.50	0.00	0.00	5.00	2.00
Research and	0.78	0.00	2.00	1.72	6.67	6.40	-2.00
development spending	2.00	-1.00	0.00	2.00	7.50	10.00	0.00
Number of	7.00		10.00	-0.74	0.44	0.20	0.76
domestic full- time employees	10.00	-5.40	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	1.00

N=216			S	ales Revenue					Foreign	Sales	
Mean Median	Less than \$25 million	\$25-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-4.9 billion	\$5-9.9 billion	More than \$10 billion	0%	1-24%	25-50%	More than 50%
Number	66	29	21	9	14	6	8	138	48	9	17
Percent	43.1%	19.0%	13.7%	5.9%	9.2%	3.9%	5.2%	65.1%	22.6%	4.2%	8.0%
Health care	6.83	4.42	7.15	5.67	4.86	3.25	6.00	5.99	5.55	2.14	9.09
costs	4.00	5.00	6.00	5.00	4.50	3.00	7.50	4.00	5.00	2.00	6.50
Technology	4.82	7.07			3.00	3.25		5.76	6.12	4.86	5.00
spending	2.00	7.50	9.50	4.00	5.00	5.00	4.00	2.00	5.00	6.00	5.00
Marketing/	3.78	11.84			6.14	1.67		7.10	3.98	4.00	
advertising spending	2.00	7.50	3.00	3.00	5.50	2.50	2.00	2.75	3.00	5.00	0.00
Earnings	6.18	4.17	13.50		19.33	-1.40	11.17	3.83	8.16	7.11	
	5.00	4.00	12.00	6.00	12.00	1.50	15.00	2.00	5.00	7.50	5.00
Revenue	8.38	2.78			8.00	3.50	7.43	3.80	5.36	4.22	
	10.00	5.50	10.00	6.50	9.00	10.00	6.50	4.50	8.00	10.00	9.00
Wages/	5.27	3.50			2.60	4.50	2.51	2.56	3.91	3.56	
Salaries	5.00	3.50	4.00	4.00	3.00	5.00	2.30	1.75	3.50	3.00	4.00
Prices of your	4.68	1.23			3.82	3.75		2.26	2.19	2.00	
products	4.50	2.00	2.75	3.00	3.50	5.00	4.00	0.00	1.50	3.00	3.00
Capital	2.16	3.32			0.38	-0.75	11.27	0.02	2.48	1.63	
spending	1.25	2.00	5.00	3.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	0.00	1.50	3.00	5.00
Research and	0.84	3.00			3.29	5.00	3.33	1.61	-0.19	4.00	
development spending	0.00	2.00	1.50	4.00	2.50	7.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	5.00
Number of	2.26	1.15			0.89	-5.27		1.19	0.56	0.00	
domestic full- time employees	0.00	1.00	1.50	1.00	0.00	-2.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00

N=216		Owne	ership		Number of Employees							
Mean Median	Public	Private	Nonprofit	Govern- ment	Fewer than 100	100- 499	500- 999	1000- 2499	2500- 4999	5000- 9999	More than 10,000	
Number	32	173		2	48	38	13	15	6	4	11	
Percent	15.1%	81.6%	2.4%	0.9%	35.6%	28.1%	9.6%	11.1%	4.4%	3.0%	8.1%	
Health care	5.93	5.66		10.00	6.01	6.32	5.06	6.56	5.00	2.00	4.56	
costs	5.00	3.65	15.00	10.00	4.00	1.00	5.00	6.50	1.00	3.00	5.00	
Technology	6.99	5.45	5.50	5.00	6.31	2.30	8.56	3.78	3.67	3.50	2.88	
spending	5.00	3.00	1.00	7.50	5.00	1.00	5.00	4.00	5.50	1.00	3.00	
Marketing/	8.29	4.61	7.00	5.00	4.76	2.82	18.44	4.67	8.75	0.50	2.80	
advertising spending	2.00	2.25	10.00	5.00	5.00	1.25	10.00	4.00	15.00	1.00	2.00	
Earnings	15.48	3.36		5.00	7.55	7.98	7.70	0.00	31.67	6.00	23.70	
	11.00	2.00	6.50	1.00	5.00	5.00	10.00	3.00	47.50	9.00	20.00	
Revenue	8.56	3.52		10.00	10.58	3.29	7.10	6.46	2.00	8.00	7.00	
	10.00	4.00	5.00	7.50	10.00	8.00	8.00	7.50	5.00	10.00	8.00	
Wages/	3.35	3.02	2.25	4.00	5.43	3.94	3.27	3.31	4.50	3.67	3.06	
Salaries	3.00	2.00	5.00	3.50	5.00	3.00	4.50	4.00	6.00	4.00	3.00	
Prices of your	2.04	2.16		0.00	5.11	2.58	3.61	4.62	0.50	4.67	2.00	
products	3.00	0.00	1.00	9.00	5.00	2.00	4.75	4.00	0.00	5.00	3.00	
Capital	2.11	1.23	10.00	5.00	4.67	-4.02	8.73	-0.36	4.33	2.50	3.14	
spending	3.00	0.00	-15.10	-17.60	3.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	6.50	1.00	0.00	
Research and	0.94	1.66	5.00	10.00	1.27	-1.24	5.13	1.25	1.67	2.50	4.44	
development spending	4.00	0.00	-7.50	-5.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	3.00	2.50	1.00	5.00	
Number of	0.52	1.00		0.00	3.88	-0.98	1.20	2.11	-1.20	1.50	0.02	
domestic full- time employees	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1.00	2.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	

N=153	Total			Country Whe	ere Based					Indu	stry		
Mean Median		Brazil	Ecuador	Chile	Peru	Mexico	Colombia	Retail/ Whole- sale	Bank/Fin Insur Real Estate	Mining Construc- tion	Trans- portation Pub. Util	Energy	Service Consult- ing
		Druzii	Leadaoi	Cinic	1 61 4	WEXICO	COTOTILIDIA	<u> </u>	Litate	tion	1 45. 51.	2110169	6
Earnings	11.17	18.60	10.00	1.39	13.50	8.48	1.42	13.56	16.27	-3.19		9.15	7.92
	5.00	11.85	-20.00	2.31	7.84	0.00	11.97	2.61	19.48	4.59	31.79	11.43	5.00
Revenue	7.00	8.40	10.00	4.49	10.97	11.81	-1.37	3.30	16.85	1.63	7.13	9.70	8.90
Revenue	7.00 7.71	8.00	-5.00	3.32	10.97	15.07		3.00	15.00			14.90	10.00
	7.71	0.00	3.00	3.52	10.00	15.07	2.55	3.00	15.00	10.00	10.00	14.50	10.00
Capital	4.49	7.18	5.00	1.03	-4.35	6.31	6.92	-1.19	5.27	8.26	-21.16	0.26	4.42
spending	2.01	5.00	-17.60	0.00	1.33	5.00	10.00	0.00	6.01	10.00	-11.61	5.40	1.48
Technology	4.30	3.69	5.00	4.64	8.20	2.35		1.80	7.70			3.87	5.97
spending	3.00	4.69	2.50	4.58	10.00	0.00	9.77	3.00	7.32	0.00	0.00	4.54	4.97
Marketing/	3.95	4.16	5.00	3.46	5.76	1.39	29.25	2.64	2.36	16.19	3.72	0.89	3.02
advertising	2.00	0.42	0.00	3.22	3.78	0.00		2.09	3.22		1.15	1.10	2.00
spending													
Research and	3.16	5.40	7.00	0.75	2.72	4.78		0.09	5.50			7.26	1.09
development spending	0.00	8.74	2.50	0.00	3.50	5.00	0.08	0.00	7.61	0.00	0.47	7.52	2.00
Prices of your	3.08	3.07	0.00	2.90	1.42	5.74	-1.70	3.15	-0.38	3.51	2.33	3.87	2.77
products	3.00	3.00	-7.50	2.30	3.00	5.00		4.01	0.82			5.00	3.02
•													

N=153			Indus	try		
Mean	Commun-	Tech Soft-		Health-		
Median	ications	Hardware	Manufac-	care	Agr, Pub	Other
	Media	Bio	turing	Pharm	Admin	Industry
Earnings	-15.00	6.90	-2.02	0.41	23.93	26.90
	-12.50	4.47	3.00	0.40	43.63	14.96
Revenue	2.37	10.73	3.88	9.44	1.92	8.10
	3.71	20.00	3.00	12.07	8.55	8.00
Capital	2.00	1.00	4.36	5.76	19.60	2.48
spending	1.00	0.50	3.00	7.95	5.00	3.17
Technology	3.00	5.00	3.27	2.48	5.00	5.32
spending	1.50	2.50	5.65	0.68	5.00	5.32
Marketing/	0.00	22.50	6.83	0.52	1.66	4.97
advertising	0.00	0.13	9.23	0.66	3.92	5.00
spending						
Research and	0.00	2.00	1.89	5.17	9.78	-0.47
development	-1.00	0.00	0.00	7.25	10.00	0.00
spending						
Prices of your	5.00	1.34	2.02	10.25	4.25	2.39
products	2.50	5.68	2.00	5.00	6.38	3.18

N=153			S	ales Revenue					Foreign	Sales	
Mean Median	Less than \$25 million	\$25-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-4.9 billion	\$5-9.9 billion	More than \$10 billion	0%	1-24%	25-50%	More than 50%
Earnings	6.18 5.00	4.17 4.00		13.86 6.00	19.33 12.00	-1.40 1.50	11.17 15.00	15.30 5.00	2.62 3.00	8.85 14.32	19.61 4.29
Revenue	8.38 10.00	2.78 5.50		3.29 6.50	8.00 9.00	3.50 10.00	7.43 6.50	7.76 7.00	7.70 5.00	2.11 8.89	6.73 8.51
Capital spending	2.16 1.25	3.32 2.00			0.38 5.00	-0.75 5.00	11.27 5.00	-1.69 0.00	4.95 6.63	-1.46 0.00	16.67 5.00
Technology spending	4.82 2.00	7.07 7.50		3.71 4.00	3.00 5.00	3.25 5.00	4.14 4.00	2.21 0.00	6.85 5.00	5.54 6.79	3.35 4.53
Marketing/ advertising spending	3.78 2.00	11.84 7.50		3.50 3.00	6.14 5.50	1.67 2.50	2.50 2.00	4.77 2.00	5.38 3.00	3.61 5.00	0.37 0.00
Research and development spending	0.84 0.00	3.00 2.00			3.29 2.50	5.00 7.50	3.33 0.00	3.39 0.00	-0.23 0.00	5.75 8.75	5.70 5.00
Prices of your products	4.68 4.50	1.22 2.00		2.29 3.00	3.82 3.50	3.75 5.00	2.50 4.00	2.86 3.00	2.49 3.00	3.06 3.77	4.43 5.00

N=153		Owne	ership		Number of Employees							
Mean Median	Public	Private	Nonprofit	Govern- ment	Fewer than 100	100- 499	500- 999	1000- 2499	2500- 4999	5000- 9999	More than 10,000	
Earnings	18.94 15.00	1.36 0.13		4.83 9.67	9.06 5.00	4.68 0.55	-11.44 -9.93	2.41 6.86	30.93 45.18	5.86 8.64	24.44 24.89	
Revenue	9.77 10.00	3.16 1.00		10.00 7.50	12.70 14.76	-0.74 0.48	4.17 1.65	7.24 10.00	4.23 7.31	8.09 10.14	8.44 9.29	
Capital spending	6.68 5.00	0.06 0.00		5.00 -17.60	6.96 10.00	-4.26 0.00	5.72 7.10	1.24 5.00	8.00 7.24	2.59 5.17	7.19 1.36	
Technology spending	5.08 4.01	3.83 5.00		5.00 7.50	9.20 15.31	2.46 0.00	5.63 6.95	4.41 5.00	1.49 5.48	3.38 6.77	2.70 3.00	
Marketing/ advertising spending	2.93 0.50	5.60 5.00		5.00 5.00	4.18 3.00	2.62 2.61	10.64 10.00	7.30 4.18	15.23 15.96	0.48 0.97	1.54 0.00	
Research and development spending	3.75 4.04	1.97 0.00		10.00 -5.00	0.29 0.00	0.94 0.00	3.60 0.00	3.39 4.69	0.59 1.31	2.59 4.93	5.25 5.22	
Prices of your products	2.51 4.00	2.83 2.77		0.00 9.00	3.40 4.00	3.26 5.00	3.02 3.87	6.30 3.00	2.53 3.73	4.67 5.00	1.69 2.00	

N=135	Total			Country Who	ere Based					Indu	stry		
Mean									Bank/Fin				
Median								Retail/	Insur	Mining	Trans-		Service
								Whole-	Real	Construc-	portation		Consult-
		Brazil	Ecuador	Chile	Peru	Mexico	Colombia	sale	Estate	tion	Pub. Util	Energy	ing
Health care	5.01	6.19		1.16	2.76	2.67	3.82	3.06	9.85	0.00	1.16	2.76	4.16
costs	5.00	5.00		0.00	3.00	2.92	5.92	4.33	10.00	0.00	0.61	4.37	3.56
Wages/	3.47	3.42	2.00	2.89	2.71	5.36	5.20	3.15	2.16	2.07	2.30	3.39	3.92
Salaries	3.00	3.00	1.00	2.90	3.00	5.66	5.88	3.03	2.68	2.59	3.59	3.49	3.00
Number of	0.43	0.35	0.00	-0.10	1.17	2.24	1.78	0.15	-4.10	-1.03	0.53	-0.76	10.80
domestic full- time	0.00	0.00	-5.40	-0.10	1.97	0.00		0.00	0.00	1.97	2.84	0.81	12.01
employees													

N=135			Indus	try		
Mean	Commun-	Tech Soft-		Health-		
Median	ications	Hardware	Manufac-	care	Agr, Pub	Other
	Media	Bio	turing	Pharm	Admin	Industry
						_
Health care	3.00	17.50	7.59	8.12	5.24	4.39
costs	1.50	0.24	6.37	10.00	5.59	5.00
Wages/	6.00	2.61	4.85	3.79	2.63	3.68
Salaries	3.17	3.05	5.00	4.14	2.00	3.00
Number of	-10.80	10.00	1.70	2.97	3.84	0.39
domestic full-	-4.90	5.50	5.00	1.18	7.00	0.58
time						
employees						

N=135			S	ales Revenue					Foreign	Sales	
Mean Median	Less than \$25 million	\$25-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-4.9 billion	\$5-9.9 billion	More than \$10 billion	0%	1-24%	25-50%	More than 50%
Health care	6.65	3.61	6.56	4.49	4.09	3.21	6.54	5.56	4.99	2.62	4.02
costs	1.89	3.66	7.07	5.00	5.00	4.34	7.40	5.00	4.76	3.40	4.69
Wages/	5.15	3.10	3.93	3.58	3.12	5.39	1.82	3.05	4.39	4.46	2.70
Salaries	5.00	3.00	4.41	3.93	3.00	5.09	2.00	3.00	5.00	6.00	2.77
Number of	1.21	1.69	1.61	4.47	1.20	-8.44	-1.75	0.65	-1.95	2.26	1.32
domestic full- time employees	0.64	1.95	1.00	1.07	0.00	-6.95	-0.49	0.00	0.00	5.28	0.00

N=135		Ownership				Number of Employees					
Mean Median	Public	Private	Nonprofit	Govern- ment	Fewer than 100	100- 499	500- 999	1000- 2499	2500- 4999	5000- 9999	More than 10,000
Health care	4.61	4.87	12.81	10.00	6.01	6.32	5.06	6.56	5.00	2.00	4.56
costs	5.00	3.00	18.14	10.00	4.00	1.00	5.00	6.50	1.13	3.00	5.00
Wages/	3.18	3.88	3.50	4.00	5.43	3.94	3.27	3.31	4.50	3.67	3.06
Salaries	3.00	3.36	5.24	3.50	5.00	3.00	4.50	4.00	6.00	4.00	3.00
Number of	-0.95	2.86	1.42	0.00	3.88	-0.98	1.20	2.11	-1.20	1.50	0.02
domestic full- time employees	0.00	1.00	3.86	-1.00	2.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	1.50	0.00

N=84	Total	Country Where Based								Indu	istry		
Mean									Bank/Fin				<u> </u>
Median								Retail/	Insur	Mining	Trans-		Service
								Whole-	Real	Construc-	portation		Consult-
		Brazil	Ecuador	Chile	Peru	Mexico	Colombia	sale	Estate	tion	Pub. Util	Energy	ing
Earnings	18.94	24.91		9.71	15.00	0.38	20.00	21.29	16.67		10.00	15.00	
	15.00	23.65		14.58	0.50	5.20	15.00	4.54	19.81		12.50	0.50	
Revenue	9.77	8.92		10.61	21.50	11.92	2.00	4.16	16.74		10.00	21.50	
	10.00	10.00		13.10	0.50	10.08	7.00	3.04	19.81		12.50	0.50	

		Indus	try		
Commun-	Tech Soft-		Health-		
ications	Hardware	Manufac-	care	Agr, Pub	Other
Media	Bio	turing	Pharm	Admin	Industry
-15.00	10.00	14.59	0.38	50.00	25.22
5.00	17.50	17.39	5.20	30.00	38.05
2.00	10.00	10.00	11 02	8 nn	9.39
		10.00	15.84	10.00	12.50
	ications Media -15.00 5.00	ications Hardware Media Bio -15.00 10.00 5.00 17.50 2.00 10.00	Communications Tech Soft-Hardware Manufacturing Media Bio turing -15.00 10.00 14.59 5.00 17.50 17.39 2.00 10.00 10.00	ications Media Hardware Bio Manufacturing care Pharm -15.00 10.00 14.59 0.38 5.00 17.50 17.39 5.20 2.00 10.00 10.00 11.92	Communications Tech Soft-lations Health-lations Health-lations Health-lations Health-lations Health-lations Agr, Publications Publications Admin Admin Admin 50.00 15.00 10.00 14.59 0.38 50.00 50.00 5.00 17.50 17.39 5.20 30.00 2.00 10.00 10.00 10.00 11.92 8.00

N=84			S	ales Revenue			Foreign	Sales			
Mean Median	Less than \$25 million	\$25-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-4.9 billion	\$5-9.9 billion	More than \$10 billion	0%	1-24%	25-50%	More than 50%
Earnings		11.67 15.00	16.17 15.00	-5.00 0.00	24.71 14.50	-7.50 3.59	21.75 20.00	26.48 20.00	7.40 14.81	14.50 3.35	20.62 8.04
Revenue		7.33 10.00		-3.00 0.00	9.14 10.00	7.00 3.59	11.50 15.00	10.93 13.98	11.75 17.78	9.00 3.35	6.85 8.53

N=84		Owne	ership				Numb	Number of Employees					
Mean Median				Govern-	Fewer	100-	500-	1000-	2500-	5000-	More than		
	Public	Private	Nonprofit	ment	than 100	499	999	2499	4999	9999	10,000		
Earnings	18.94				14.90	21.74	13.78	10.00	15.00	5.86	24.22		
	15.00				7.65	30.36	17.14	15.00	17.50	8.64	24.12		
D	0.77				10.00	4.70	22.70	10.00	2.00	0.00	0.52		
Revenue	9.77				19.80	1.78	23.78	10.00	3.00	8.09	8.52		
	10.00				11.18	7.50	22.85	20.00	16.50	10.14	9.37		

Q5. During the last three years, has the pace of change / innovation become faster for firms in your industry?

N=216	Total			Count	ry Where Ba	sed		
Number		Brazil	Ecuador	Chile	Peru	Mexico	Colombia	Other
Col %		A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Total	215	81	60	31	18	13	4	8
	100.0%	37.7%	27.9%	14.4%	8.4%	6.0%	1.9%	3.7%
Yes	88	48	1	12	10	8	3	6
	56.8%	59.3%	100.0%	38.7%	58.8%	61.5%	75.0%	75.0%
No	58	28	0	15	7	5	1	2
	37.4%	34.6%	0.0%	48.4%	41.2%	38.5%	25.0%	25.0%
Don't know	9	5	0	4	0	0	0	0
	5.8%	6.2%	0.0%	12.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Q5. During the last three years, has the pace of change / innovation become faster for firms in your industry?

N=216						Indu	istry					
Number		Bank/Fin										
Col %	Retail/	Insur	Mining	Trans-		Service	Commun-	Tech Soft-		Health-		
	Whole-	Real	Construc-	portation		Consult-	ications	Hardware	Manufac-	care	Agr, Pub	Other
	sale	Estate	tion	Pub. Util	Energy	ing	Media	Bio	turing	Pharm	Admin	Industry
	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	İ	J	K	L
Total	25	12	26	5	6	26	3	6	48	27	7	23
	11.7%	5.6%	12.1%	2.3%	2.8%	12.1%	1.4%	2.8%	22.4%	12.6%	3.3%	10.7%
Yes	12	8	4	3	5	15	2	5	15	5	2	11
	48.0%	66.7%	40.0%	75.0%	83.3%	57.7%	66.7%	100.0%	57.7%	71.4%	28.6%	50.0%
	h		h					ack			h	
No	11	4	6	1	1	8	0	0	10	2	5	9
	44.0%	33.3%	60.0%	25.0%	16.7%	30.8%	0.0%	0.0%	38.5%	28.6%	71.4%	40.9%
			h					ck			h	
Don't know	2	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	1	0	0	2
	8.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.5%	33.3%	0.0%	3.8%	0.0%	0.0%	9.1%

Q5. During the last three years, has the pace of change / innovation become faster for firms in your industry?

N=216		Sales Revenue Foreign Sales									
Number Col %	Less than \$25 million A	\$25-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-4.9 billion E	\$5-9.9 billion F	More than \$10 billion G	0% A	1-24% B	25-50% C	More than 50% D
Total	66 43.1%	29 19.0%	21 13.7%		14 9.2%	6 3.9%		138 65.1%	48 22.6%	9 4.2%	
Yes	38 58.5%	14 48.3%	14 66.7%		9 64.3%	1 20.0%	4 50.0%	43 53.1%	25 56.8%	5 55.6%	
No	24 36.9%	14 48.3%	6 28.6%		4 28.6%	3 60.0%	2 25.0%	33 40.7%	16 36.4%	3 33.3%	
Don't know	3 4.6% g	1 3.4%	1 4.8%	0 0.0%	1 7.1%	1 20.0%	2 25.0% a	5 6.2%	3 6.8%	1 11.1%	0 0.0%

Q5. During the last three years, has the pace of change / innovation become faster for firms in your industry?

N=216		Owne	rship				Numb	er of Employ	ees		
Number Col %	Public A	Private B	Nonprofit C	Govern- ment D	Fewer than 100 A	100- 499 B	500- 999 C	1000- 2499 D	2500- 4999 E	5000- 9999 F	More than 10,000 G
Total	32	173	5	2	48	38	13	15	6	4	11
	15.1%	81.6%	2.4%	0.9%	35.6%	28.1%	9.6%	11.1%	4.4%	3.0%	8.1%
Yes	19	64	3	1	28	21	6	10	4	1	9
	63.3%	55.7%	60.0%	50.0%	59.6%	55.3%	46.2%	66.7%	66.7%	33.3%	81.8%
No	8	45	2	1	16	15	5	5	2	1	1
	26.7%	39.1%	40.0%	50.0%	34.0%	39.5%	38.5%	33.3%	33.3%	33.3%	9.1%
Don't know	3 10.0%	6 5.2%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 6.4%	2 5.3%	2 15.4%	0 0.0% f	0 0.0%	1 33.3% d	1 9.1%

Q5b1. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Decrease/No Change/Increase)

N=88 Total Country Where Based									
Number		Brazil	Ecuador	Chile	Peru	Mexico	Colombia	Other	
Col %		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	
Total	88	48	1	12	10	8	3	6	
	100.0%	54.5%	1.1%	13.6%	11.4%	9.1%	3.4%	6.8%	
changed overall capital spen	ding by your fir	<u>m?</u>							
Decrease	5	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	
	5.8%	6.3%	0.0%	0.0%	22.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
No Change	29 33.7%	13 27.1% c	0 0.0%	7 63.6% a	4 44.4%	2 25.0%	2 66.7%	1 16.7%	
Increase	51	32	1	4	3	6	1	4	
	59.3%	66.7%	100.0%	36.4%	33.3%	75.0%	33.3%	66.7%	
Don't Know	1 1.2%	0 0.0% G	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 16.7% A	

Q5b1. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Decrease/No Change/Increase)

N=88	Industry											
Number Col %	Retail/ Whole- sale A	Bank/Fin Insur Real Estate B	Mining Construc- tion C	Trans- portation Pub. Util D	Energy E	Service Consult- ing F	Commun- ications Media G	Tech Soft- Hardware Bio H	Manufac- turing I	Health- care Pharm J	Agr, Pub Admin K	Other Industry L
Total	12 13.8%	8 9.2%	4 4.6%		5 5.7%	15 17.2%			15 17.2%	5 5.7%	2 2.3%	11 12.6%
changed overall capital sper	nding by your f	firm?										
Decrease	1 8.3% d	0 0.0% d		2 66.7% abfil	0 0.0%	1 6.7% d	0.0%		0 0.0% D	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0% d
No Change	4 33.3%	3 37.5%	0 0.0%		1 20.0%	5 33.3%			8 53.3% j	0 0.0% gi	0 0.0%	4 40.0%
Increase	7 58.3%	5 62.5%		1 33.3%	4 80.0%	8 53.3%			7 46.7% j	5 100.0% gi	2 100.0%	6 60.0%
Don't Know	0 0.0%	0 0.0%			0 0.0%	1 6.7%			0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

Q5b1. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Decrease/No Change/Increase)

N=88			S	ales Revenue					Foreign	Sales	
Number Col %	Less than \$25 million	\$25-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-4.9 billion	\$5-9.9 billion	More than \$10 billion	0%	1-24%	25-50%	More than 50%
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Α	В	С	D
Total	38 44.2%	14 16.3%			9 10.5%	1 1.2%	4 4.7%	43 50.6%	25 29.4%	5 5.9%	
changed overall capital sper	nding by your	firm?									
Decrease	3 8.3%	1 7.1%			1 11.1%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 7.3%	2 8.0%	0 0.0%	
No Change	14 38.9%	5 35.7%			2 22.2%	0 0.0%	2 50.0%	17 41.5% d	7 28.0%	3 60.0% d	8.3%
Increase	18 50.0%	8 57.1%			6 66.7%	1 100.0%	2 50.0%	21 51.2% d	15 60.0%	2 40.0% d	91.7%
Don't Know	1 2.8%	0 0.0%			0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 4.0%	0 0.0%	

Q5b1. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Decrease/No Change/Increase)

N=88		Owne	rship		Number of Employees						
Number Col %	Public A	Private B	Nonprofit C	Govern- ment D	Fewer than 100 A	100- 499 B	500- 999 C	1000- 2499 D	2500- 4999 E	5000- 9999 F	More than 10,000 G
Total	19	64	3	1	28	21	6	10	4	1	9
	21.8%	73.6%	3.4%	1.1%	35.4%	26.6%	7.6%	12.7%	5.1%	1.3%	11.4%
changed overall capital spen	ding by your f	irm?									
Decrease	1	4	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	1
	5.3%	6.5%	0.0%	0.0%	7.4%	9.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%
No Change	5	21	2	1	12	7	2	2	3	0	3
	26.3%	33.9%	66.7%	100.0%	44.4%	33.3%	33.3%	20.0%	75.0%	0.0%	33.3%
Increase	13	36	1	0	12	12	4	8	1	1	5
	68.4%	58.1%	33.3%	0.0%	44.4%	57.1%	66.7%	80.0%	25.0%	100.0%	55.6%
Don't Know	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	3.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Q5b1. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Decrease/No Change/Increase)

N=88 Total Country Where Based								
Number		Brazil	Ecuador	Chile	Peru	Mexico	Colombia	Other
Col %		A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Total	88	48	1	12	10	8	3	6
	100.0%	54.5%	1.1%	13.6%	11.4%	9.1%	3.4%	6.8%
changed research and devel	opment spendi	ng by your fi	rm?					
Decrease	4	2	0	1	1	0	0	0
	4.8%	4.3%	0.0%	9.1%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
No Change	32	18	0	4	3	2	2	3
	38.1%	39.1%	0.0%	36.4%	30.0%	28.6%	66.7%	50.0%
Increase	44	22	1	6	6	5	1	3
	52.4%	47.8%	100.0%	54.5%	60.0%	71.4%	33.3%	50.0%
Don't Know	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4.8%	8.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Q5b1. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Decrease/No Change/Increase)

N=88	Industry											
Number		Bank/Fin										_
Col %	Retail/	Insur	Mining	Trans-		Service	Commun-	Tech Soft-		Health-		
	Whole-	Real	Construc-	portation		Consult-	ications	Hardware	Manufac-	care	Agr, Pub	Other
	sale	Estate	tion	Pub. Util	Energy	ing	Media	Bio	turing	Pharm	Admin	Industry
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н		J	K	L
Total	12	8	4	3	5	15	2	. 5	15	5	2	11
	13.8%	9.2%	4.6%	3.4%	5.7%	17.2%	2.3%	5.7%	17.2%	5.7%	2.3%	12.6%
changed research and develo	pment spend	ding by your	firm?									
Decrease	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
	0.0%	12.5%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%
No Change	6	2	3	1	0	5	2	2	6	1	0	4
	54.5%	25.0%	75.0%	33.3%	0.0%	33.3%	100.0%	50.0%	42.9%	20.0%	0.0%	40.0%
			е		cg		е					
Increase	4	5	0	1	5	8	0	2	7	4	2	5
	36.4%	62.5%	0.0%	33.3%	100.0%	53.3%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	80.0%	100.0%	50.0%
	е		ej		acg		е			С		
Don't Know	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	9.1%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	0.0%	13.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
				i					d			

Q5b1. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Decrease/No Change/Increase)

N=88			S	ales Revenue					Foreign	Sales	
Number Col %	Less than \$25 million A	\$25-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-4.9 billion E	\$5-9.9 billion F	More than \$10 billion G	0% A	1-24% B	25-50% C	More than 50% D
Total	38 44.2%	14 16.3%		6 7.0%	9 10.5%	1 1.2%	4 4.7%	43 50.6%	25 29.4%	5 5.9%	
changed research and deve	elopment spen	ding by your	firm?								
Decrease	2 5.6%	1 7.7%	0 0.0%		0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 7.3%	1 4.3%	0 0.0%	
No Change	17 47.2% d	6 46.2%		0 0.0% ac	1 12.5%	0 0.0%	1 25.0%	16 39.0%	10 43.5%	1 20.0%	
Increase	15 41.7%	6 46.2%		5 83.3%	6 75.0%	1 100.0%	3 75.0%	18 43.9%	12 52.2%	4 80.0%	8 66.7%
Don't Know	2 5.6%	0 0.0%			1 12.5%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	4 9.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	

Q5b1. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Decrease/No Change/Increase)

N=88		Owne	rship		Number of Employees						
Number Col %	Public A	Private B	Nonprofit C	Govern- ment D	Fewer than 100 A	100- 499 B	500- 999 C	1000- 2499 D	2500- 4999 E	5000- 9999 F	More than 10,000 G
Total	19	64	3	1	28	21	6	10	4	1	9
	21.8%	73.6%	3.4%	1.1%	35.4%	26.6%	7.6%	12.7%	5.1%	1.3%	11.4%
changed research and develo	pment spend	ling by your	firm?								
Decrease	1	3	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	1
	5.6%	4.9%	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%
No Change	4	27	0	1	14	9	2	4	0	0	1
	22.2%	44.3%	0.0%	100.0%	50.0%	45.0%	40.0%	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%
Increase	12 66.7%	28 45.9%	3 100.0%	0 0.0%	11 39.3% e	9 45.0%	3 60.0%	6 60.0%	4 100.0% a	1 100.0%	5 62.5%
Don't Know	1	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1
	5.6%	4.9%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%

Q5b1. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Decrease/No Change/Increase)

N=88	Total			Countr	y Where Ba	sed		
Number		Brazil	Ecuador	Chile	Peru	Mexico	Colombia	Other
Col %		A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Total	88	48	1	12	10	8	3	6
	100.0%	54.5%	1.1%	13.6%	11.4%	9.1%	3.4%	6.8%
changed your willingness to	take on "moon	shot" projec	ts?					
Decrease	5	3	0	1	1	0	0	0
	5.8%	6.5%	0.0%	8.3%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
No Change	30	16	0	3	5	2	2	2
	34.9%	34.8%	0.0%	25.0%	50.0%	25.0%	66.7%	33.3%
Increase	35 40.7%	13 28.3% c	1 100.0%	8 66.7% a	4 40.0%	5 62.5%	1 33.3%	3 50.0%
Don't Know	16 18.6%	14 30.4% cd	0 0.0%	0 0.0% a	0 0.0% a	1 12.5%	0 0.0%	1 16.7%

Q5b1. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Decrease/No Change/Increase)

N=88	Industry											
Number	/	Bank/Fin		_								
Col %	Retail/ Whole-	Insur Real	Mining Construc-	Trans- portation		Service Consult-	Commun- ications	Tech Soft- Hardware	Manufac-	Health- care	Aar Dub	Other
	sale	Estate	tion	Pub. Util	Energy	ing	Media	Bio	turing	Pharm	Agr, Pub Admin	Industry
	А	В	С	D	E E	F	G	Н	l	J	K	L
Total	12	8	4	3	5	15	2	5	15	5	2	11
Total	13.8%	9.2%			5.7%	17.2%				5.7%	2.3%	12.6%
changed your willingness to	take on "moo	n shot" proj	ects?									
Decrease	0	1	1	0	0	0	C	0	1	0	0	1
	0.0%	12.5%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	9.1%
No Change	4	2	2	0	3	5	C	2	7	1	0	4
	36.4%	25.0%	50.0%	0.0%	60.0%	33.3%	0.0%	40.0%	50.0%	20.0%	0.0%	36.4%
Increase	6	4	1	1	0	4	. 2	3	5	2	1	6
	54.5%	50.0%	25.0%	33.3%	0.0%	26.7%	100.0%	60.0%	35.7%	40.0%	50.0%	54.5%
					g		e					
Don't Know	1	1	0	2	2	6	C	0	1	2	1	0
	9.1%	12.5%	0.0%		40.0%	40.0%		0.0%	7.1%	40.0%	50.0%	0.0%
				il	I	il			df	- 1	1	defjk

Q5b1. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Decrease/No Change/Increase)

N=88			S	ales Revenue					Foreign	Sales	
Number Col %	Less than \$25 million A	\$25-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-4.9 billion E	\$5-9.9 billion F	More than \$10 billion G	0% A	1-24% B	25-50% C	More than 50% D
Total	38 44.2%	14 16.3%	14 16.3%		9 10.5%	1 1.2%	4 4.7%	43 50.6%	25 29.4%	5 5.9%	12 14.1%
changed your willingness to	take on "moo	n shot" proj	ects?								
Decrease	1 2.8%	2 14.3%			0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 4.7%	1 4.2%	1 20.0%	0 0.0%
No Change	17 47.2%	3 21.4%	4 28.6%		2 22.2%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	17 39.5%	9 37.5%	2 40.0%	2 16.7%
Increase	14 38.9%	8 57.1% d		0.0%	2 22.2%	0 0.0%	2 50.0%	16 37.2%	11 45.8%	2 40.0%	5 41.7%
Don't Know	4 11.1% Efg	1 7.1% ef	1 7.1% ef		5 55.6% Abc	1 100.0% abc	2 50.0% a	8 18.6%	3 12.5%	0 0.0%	5 41.7%

Q5b1. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Decrease/No Change/Increase)

N=88		Number of Employees									
Number Col %	Public A	Private B	Nonprofit C	Govern- ment D	Fewer than 100 A	100- 499 B	500- 999 C	1000- 2499 D	2500- 4999 E	5000- 9999 F	More than 10,000 G
Total	19 21.8%	64 73.6%	3 3.4%	1 1.1%	28 35.4%	21 26.6%	6 7.6%	10 12.7%	4 5.1%	1 1.3%	9 11.4%
changed your willingness to	take on "moo	n shot" proj	ects?								
Decrease	1 5.3%	2 3.2% c		0 0.0%	0 0.0% c	2 10.0%	1 16.7% a	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 11.1%
No Change	4 21.1%	25 40.3%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	12 44.4%	10 50.0%	2 33.3%	3 30.0%	1 25.0%	0 0.0%	1 11.1%
Increase	5 26.3%	28 45.2%	2 66.7%	0 0.0%	10 37.0%	8 40.0%	2 33.3%	4 40.0%	2 50.0%	0 0.0%	3 33.3%
Don't Know	9 47.4% B	7 11.3% A	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	5 18.5% b	0 0.0% adeFG	1 16.7%	3 30.0% b	1 25.0% b	1 100.0% B	4 44.4% B

Q5b1. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Decrease/No Change/Increase)

N=88	Total Country Where Based									
Number		Brazil	Ecuador	Chile	Peru	Mexico	Colombia	Other		
Col %		A	B	C	D	E	F	G		
Total	88	48	1	12	10	8	3	6		
	100.0%	54.5%	1.1%	13.6%	11.4%	9.1%	3.4%	6.8%		
<u>Other</u>										
Decrease	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
No Change	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
Increase	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	1		
	50.0%	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%		
Don't Know	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	50.0%	60.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		

Q5b1. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Decrease/No Change/Increase)

N=88						Indu	ıstry					
Number		Bank/Fin										
Col %	Retail/	Insur	Mining	Trans-		Service	Commun-	Tech Soft-		Health-		
	Whole-	Real	Construc-	portation		Consult-	ications	Hardware	Manufac-	care	Agr, Pub	Other
	sale	Estate	tion	Pub. Util	Energy	ing	Media	Bio	turing	Pharm	Admin	Industry
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	l	J	K	L
Total	12	8	4	3	5	15	2	5	15	5	2	11
	13.8%	9.2%	4.6%	3.4%	5.7%	17.2%	2.3%	5.7%	17.2%	5.7%	2.3%	12.6%
<u>Other</u>												
Decrease	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
No Change	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Increase	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Don't Know	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%

Q5b1. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Decrease/No Change/Increase)

N=88			S	ales Revenue		Foreign Sales					
Number Col %	Less than \$25 million A	\$25-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-4.9 billion E	\$5-9.9 billion F	More than \$10 billion G	0% A	1-24% B	25-50% C	More than 50% D
Total	38	14	14	6	9	1	4	43	25	5	12
	44.2%	16.3%	16.3%	7.0%	10.5%	1.2%	4.7%	50.6%	29.4%	5.9%	14.1%
Other											
Decrease	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
No Change	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Increase	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
	50.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Don't Know	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	50.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Q5b1. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Decrease/No Change/Increase)

N=88		Owne	rship		Number of Employees						
Number Col %	Public A	Private B	Nonprofit C	Govern- ment D	Fewer than 100 A	100- 499 B	500- 999 C	1000- 2499 D	2500- 4999 E	5000- 9999 F	More than 10,000 G
Total	19	64	3	1	28	21	6	10	4	1	9
	21.8%	73.6%	3.4%	1.1%	35.4%	26.6%	7.6%	12.7%	5.1%	1.3%	11.4%
Other											
Decrease	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
No Change	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Increase	0	3	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
	0.0%	60.0%	0.0%	0.0%	66.7%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Don't Know	1	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
	100.0%	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%

Q5b1. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... Average scores (Excludes Don't Know)

N=88	Total			Countr	y Where Ba	sed		
Mean Median		Brazil A	Ecuador B	Chile C	Peru D	Mexico E	Colombia F	Other G
Number	88	48	1	12	10	8	3	6
Percent	100.0%	54.5%	1.1%	13.6%	11.4%	9.1%	3.4%	6.8%
changed overall capital spending by your firm?	0.54 1.00	0.60 1.00	1.00 0.00	0.36 0.00	0.11 0.00	0.75 1.00	0.33 0.50	0.80 1.00
		d			а			
changed research and development spending by your firm?	0.50 1.00	0.48 1.00	1.00 0.00	0.45 1.00	0.50 1.00	0.71 1.00	0.33 0.50	0.50 1.00
changed your willingness to take on "moon shot" projects?	0.43 1.00	0.31 0.00	1.00 0.00	0.58 1.00	0.30 0.00	0.71 1.00	0.33 0.50	0.60 1.00
Other	1.00 1.00	1.00 1.00						1.00 1.00

Q5b1. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... Average scores (Excludes Don't Know)

N=88						Indu	ıstry					
Mean		Bank/Fin										
Median	Retail/	Insur	Mining	Trans-		Service	Commun-	Tech Soft-		Health-		
	Whole- sale	Real Estate	Construc- tion	portation Pub. Util	Enormy	Consult- ing	ications Media	Hardware Bio	Manufac- turing	care Pharm	Agr, Pub Admin	Other Industry
	A	В	C	D D	Energy E	ring F	G	Н	luring	J	K	L
						'			'		· ·	
Number	12	8	4	3	5	15	2	5	15	5	2	11
Percent	13.8%	9.2%	4.6%	3.4%	5.7%	17.2%	2.3%	5.7%	17.2%	5.7%	2.3%	12.6%
changed overall	0.50	0.63	0.50	-0.33	0.80	0.50	0.00	0.50	0.47	1.00	1.00	0.60
capital spending by your firm?	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.50	1.00	1.00	1.00
changed research	0.40	0.50	-0.25	0.50	1.00	0.62	0.00	0.50	0.43	0.80	1.00	0.40
and development spending by your	0.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
firm?												
			Fj			C	•			С		
changed your	0.60	0.43	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.44	1.00	0.60	0.31	0.67	1.00	0.45
willingness to take on "moon shot" projects?	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.50	0.00	0.50	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
p. 0,000.												
Other						1.00			1.00			1.00
						1.00			1.00			1.00

Q5b1. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... Average scores (Excludes Don't Know)

N=88			S	ales Revenue					Foreign	Sales	
Mean Median	Less than \$25 million	\$25-99 million	\$100-499 million	\$500-999 million	\$1-4.9 billion	\$5-9.9 billion	More than \$10 billion	0%	1-24%	25-50%	More than 50%
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Α	В	С	D
Number	38	14	14	6	9	1	4	43	25	5	12
Percent	44.2%	16.3%	16.3%	7.0%	10.5%	1.2%	4.7%	50.6%	29.4%	5.9%	14.1%
changed overall capital spending by your firm?	0.43 1.00	0.50 1.00			0.56 1.00	1.00 0.50		0.44 1.00	0.54 1.00	0.40 0.50	0.92 1.00
•								d		d	ac
changed research and development spending by your firm?	0.38 0.00	0.38 0.50			0.86 1.00	1.00 1.00	0.75 1.00	0.41 0.50	0.48 1.00	0.80 1.00	0.67 1.00
changed your willingness to take on "moon shot" projects?	0.41 0.00	0.46 1.00		-0.20 0.00	0.50 1.00		1.00 1.00	0.40 0.00	0.48 1.00	0.20 0.50	
	d		D	aC							
Other	1.00 1.00	1.00 1.00						1.00 1.00	1.00 1.00		

Q5b1. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... Average scores (Excludes Don't Know)

N=88		Owne	ership				Numb	er of Employ	ees		
Mean Median	Public A	Private B	Nonprofit C	Govern- ment D	Fewer than 100 A	100- 499 B	500- 999 C	1000- 2499 D	2500- 4999 E	5000- 9999 F	More than 10,000 G
Number Percent	19 21.8%	64 73.6%		1 1.1%	28 35.4%	21 26.6%	6 7.6%	10 12.7%	4 5.1%	1 1.3%	9 11.4%
changed overall capital spending by your firm?	0.63 1.00	0.52 1.00		0.00 0.00	0.38 0.00	0.48 1.00	0.67 1.00	0.80 1.00	0.25 0.00	1.00 0.50	0.44 1.00
changed research and development spending by your firm?	0.65 1.00	0.43 0.00		0.00 0.50	0.38 0.00	0.35 0.00	0.60 1.00	0.60 1.00	1.00 1.00	1.00 1.00	0.57 1.00
changed your willingness to take on "moon shot" projects?	0.40 1.00	0.47 1.00		0.00 0.50	0.45 0.00	0.30 0.00	0.20 0.50	0.57 1.00	0.67 1.00		0.40 1.00
Other		1.00 1.00			1.00 1.00	1.00 1.00					

Q5b2. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Yes/No/Don't Know)

N=88	Total			Count	ry Where Ba	sed		
Number		Brazil	Ecuador	Chile	Peru	Mexico	Colombia	Other
Col %		A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Total	88	48	1	12	10	8	3	6
	100.0%	54.5%	1.1%	13.6%	11.4%	9.1%	3.4%	6.8%
reduced the number of ye	ars in your planni	ng horizon?						
Yes	44	26	1	5	7	2	1	2
	51.8%	55.3%	100.0%	45.5%	70.0%	25.0%	33.3%	40.0%
No	38	18	0	6	3	6	2	3
	44.7%	38.3%	0.0%	54.5%	30.0%	75.0%	66.7%	60.0%
Don't Know	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3.5%	6.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Q5b2. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Yes/No/Don't Know)

N=88						Indu	ustry					
Number		Bank/Fin										
Col %	Retail/	Insur	Mining	Trans-		Service	Commun-	Tech Soft-		Health-		
	Whole-	Real	Construc-	portation		Consult-	ications	Hardware	Manufac-	care	Agr, Pub	Other
	sale	Estate	tion	Pub. Util	Energy	ing	Media	Bio	turing	Pharm	Admin	Industry
	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	I	J	K	<u>L</u>
Total	12	8	4	3	5	15	2	5	15	5	2	11
	13.8%	9.2%	4.6%	3.4%	5.7%	17.2%	2.3%	5.7%	17.2%	5.7%	2.3%	12.6%
reduced the number of years	in your plan	ning horizor	<u>1?</u>									
Yes	4	5	2	3	2	11	1	3	7	1	0	5
	33.3%	62.5%	50.0%	100.0%	40.0%	84.6%	50.0%	75.0%	46.7%	20.0%	0.0%	45.5%
	f					aijk			f	f	f	
No	8	3	1	0	3	1	. 1	1	7	4	2	6
	66.7%	37.5%	25.0%	0.0%	60.0%	7.7%	50.0%	25.0%	46.7%	80.0%	100.0%	54.5%
	F				f	AeiJKl			f	F	F	f
Don't Know	0	0	1	0	0	1	. 0	0	1	0	0	0
	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Q5b2. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Yes/No/Don't Know)

N=88			S	ales Revenue					Foreign	Sales	
Number Col %	Less than \$25 million A	\$25-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-4.9 billion E	\$5-9.9 billion F	More than \$10 billion G	0% A	1-24% B	25-50% C	More than 50% D
Total	38 44.2%	14 16.3%			9 10.5%	1 1.2%	4 4.7%	43 50.6%	25 29.4%	5 5.9%	
reduced the number of y	ears in your plan	ning horizor	<u>1?</u>								
Yes	28 77.8% BcEg	4 28.6% A	42.9%	3 50.0%	2 22.2% A	0 0.0%	1 25.0% a	24 58.5% d	12 50.0%	3 60.0%	3 25.0% a
No	5 13.9% BCdEfG	10 71.4% A	57.1%		7 77.8% A	1 100.0% a	3 75.0% A	16 39.0% d	10 41.7%	2 40.0%	9 75.0% a
Don't Know	3 8.3%	0 0.0%	_	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 2.4%	2 8.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

Q5b2. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Yes/No/Don't Know)

N=88		Owne	rship		Number of Employees						
Number Col %	Public A	Private B	Nonprofit C	Govern- ment D	Fewer than 100 A	100- 499 B	500- 999 C	1000- 2499 D	2500- 4999 E	5000- 9999 F	More than 10,000 G
Total	19 21.8%	64 73.6%	3 3.4%	1 1.1%	28 35.4%	21 26.6%	6 7.6%	10 12.7%	4 5.1%	1 1.3%	9 11.4%
reduced the number of years	in your plan	ning horizon	<u>?</u>								
Yes	4 21.1% B	38 62.3% A	2 66.7%	0 0.0%	20 74.1% c	11 52.4%	1 16.7% a	5 50.0%	1 25.0%	0 0.0%	4 44.4%
No	15 78.9% B	20 32.8% A	1 33.3%	1 100.0%	5 18.5% Ceg	9 42.9%	5 83.3% A	5 50.0%	3 75.0% a	1 100.0%	5 55.6% a
Don't Know	0 0.0%	3 4.9%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 7.4%	1 4.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

Q5b2. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Yes/No/Don't Know)

Significance Tests Between Columns: Lower case: p<.05 Upper case: p<.01

N=88	Total			Count	ry Where Ba	ised		
Number Col %		Brazil A	Ecuador B	Chile C	Peru D	Mexico E	Colombia F	Other G
Total	88 100.0%	48 54.5%	1 1.1%	12 13.6%	10 11.4%	8 9.1%	3 3.4%	6 6.8%
caused your firm to focus n	nore on the early	y years of you	ur planning ho	orizon?				
Yes	54 63.5%	30 65.2%	1 100.0%	10 83.3% e	6 60.0%	2 28.6% c	1 33.3%	4 66.7%
No	31 36.5%	16 34.8%	0 0.0%	2 16.7% e	4 40.0%	5 71.4% c	2 66.7%	2 33.3%
Don't Know	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

If during the last three years the pace of change / innovation became faster for firms in industry

Q5b2. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Yes/No/Don't Know)

N=88						Indu	ıstry					
Number		Bank/Fin										
Col %	Retail/	Insur	Mining	Trans-		Service	Commun-	Tech Soft-		Health-		
	Whole-	Real	Construc-	portation		Consult-	ications	Hardware	Manufac-	care	Agr, Pub	Other
	sale	Estate	tion	Pub. Util	Energy	ing	Media	Bio	turing	Pharm	Admin	Industry
	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L
Total	12	8	4	3	5	15	2	5	15	5	2	11
	13.8%	9.2%	4.6%	3.4%	5.7%	17.2%	2.3%	5.7%	17.2%	5.7%	2.3%	12.6%
caused your firm to focus mo	ore on the ear	rly years of y	our planning	g horizon?								
Yes	7	4	4	3	2	10	1	5	9	2	0	7
	58.3%	50.0%	100.0%	100.0%	40.0%	71.4%	50.0%	100.0% k	60.0%	50.0%	0.0% h	70.0%
No	5	4	0	0	3	4	1	0	6	2	2	3
140	41.7%	50.0%			60.0%	28.6%				50.0%	100.0%	30.0%
	12.770	30.070	0.070	0.070	00.070	20.070	30.070	k	10.070	30.070	h	30.070
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Q5b2. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Yes/No/Don't Know)

N=88			S	ales Revenue					Foreign	Sales	
Number Col %	Less than \$25 million A	\$25-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-4.9 billion E	\$5-9.9 billion F	More than \$10 billion G	0% A	1-24% B	25-50% C	More than 50% D
Total	38 44.2%	14 16.3%			9 10.5%	1 1.2%	4 4.7%	43 50.6%	25 29.4%	5 5.9%	12 14.1%
caused your firm to focus	more on the ea	rly years of y	our planning	g horizon?							
Yes	32 86.5% BdEf	5 35.7% A	64.3%	2 40.0% a	3 33.3% A	0 0.0% a		25 62.5%	16 64.0%	4 80.0%	7 58.3%
No	5 13.5% BdEf	9 64.3% A	5 35.7%		6 66.7% A	1 100.0% a	1 25.0%	15 37.5%	9 36.0%	1 20.0%	5 41.7%
Don't Know	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%		0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

Q5b2. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Yes/No/Don't Know)

N=88	=88 Ownership					Number of Employees						
Number Col %	Public A	Private B	Nonprofit C	Govern- ment D	Fewer than 100 A	100- 499 B	500- 999 C	1000- 2499 D	2500- 4999 E	5000- 9999 F	More than 10,000 G	
Total	19 21.8%	64 73.6%	3 3.4%	1 1.1%	28 35.4%	21 26.6%	6 7.6%	10 12.7%	4 5.1%	1 1.3%	9 11.4%	
caused your firm to focus r	more on the ear	rly years of yo	our planning	horizon?								
Yes	9 47.4%	42 68.9%	3 100.0%	0 0.0%	24 88.9% BCfG	11 52.4% A	2 33.3% A	6 66.7%	3 75.0%	0 0.0% a	4 44.4% A	
No	10 52.6%	19 31.1%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	3 11.1% BCfG	10 47.6% A	4 66.7% A	3 33.3%	1 25.0%	1 100.0% a	5 55.6% A	
Don't Know	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	

Q5b2. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Yes/No/Don't Know)

N=88 Total Country Where Based									
Number		Brazil	Ecuador	Chile	Peru	Mexico	Colombia	Other	
Col %		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	
Total	88	48	1	12	10	8	3	6	
	100.0%	54.5%	1.1%	13.6%	11.4%	9.1%	3.4%	6.8%	
reduced the required "payb	oack period" on	your investm	ents?						
Yes	34	21	0	4	3	2	1	3	
	41.0%	45.7%	0.0%	36.4%	30.0%	33.3%	33.3%	50.0%	
No	44	24	1	7	4	3	2	3	
	53.0%	52.2%	100.0%	63.6%	40.0%	50.0%	66.7%	50.0%	
Don't Know	5 6.0%	1 2.2% D	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 30.0% A	1 16.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	

Q5b2. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Yes/No/Don't Know)

N=88						Indu	ıstry					
Number		Bank/Fin										_
Col %	Retail/	Insur	Mining	Trans-		Service	Commun-	Tech Soft-		Health-		
	Whole-	Real	Construc-	portation		Consult-	ications	Hardware	Manufac-	care	Agr, Pub	Other
	sale	Estate	tion	Pub. Util	Energy	ing	Media	Bio	turing	Pharm	Admin	Industry
-	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	l	J	K	L
Total	12	8	4	3	5	15	2	5	15	5	2	11
	13.8%	9.2%	4.6%	3.4%	5.7%	17.2%	2.3%	5.7%	17.2%	5.7%	2.3%	12.6%
reduced the required "payba	ck period" or	your inves	tments?									
Yes	2	3	1	1	1	9	0	4	7	3	0	2
	16.7%	37.5%	25.0%	33.3%	20.0%	64.3%	0.0%	100.0%	50.0%	75.0%	0.0%	20.0%
	fHj				h	al		Ael		а		fh
No	10	4	3	2	3	5	1	0	6	1	2	7
	83.3%	50.0%	75.0%	66.7%	60.0%	35.7%	50.0%	0.0%	42.9%	25.0%	100.0%	70.0%
	fHij					a		Al	a	а		h
Don't Know	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1
	0.0%	12.5%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%
	g					g	af					

Q5b2. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Yes/No/Don't Know)

N=88			9	Sales Revenue		Foreign Sales					
Number Col %	Less than \$25 million A	\$25-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-4.9 billion E	\$5-9.9 billion F	More than \$10 billion G	0% A	1-24% B	25-50% C	More than 50% D
Total	38 44.2%	14 16.3%			9 10.5%	1 1.2%	4 4.7%	43 50.6%	25 29.4%	5 5.9%	
reduced the required "p	payback period" or	n your inves	tments?								
Yes	14 40.0%	6 42.9%			5 55.6%	0 0.0%		13 33.3%	12 48.0%	1 25.0%	7 58.3%
No	20 57.1%	5 35.7%			4 44.4%	1 100.0%	3 75.0%	23 59.0%	12 48.0%	2 50.0%	
Don't Know	1 2.9% b	3 21.4% a	7.1%		0 0.0%	0 0.0%		3 7.7%	1 4.0%	1 25.0%	0 0.0%

Q5b2. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Yes/No/Don't Know)

N=88		Owne	ership		Number of Employees						
Number Col %	Public A	Private B	Nonprofit C	Govern- ment D	Fewer than 100 A	100- 499 B	500- 999 C	1000- 2499 D	2500- 4999 E	5000- 9999 F	More than 10,000 G
Total	19 21.8%	64 73.6%		1 1.1%	28 35.4%	21 26.6%	6 7.6%	10 12.7%	4 5.1%	1 1.3%	9 11.4%
reduced the required "payl	oack period" or	n your invest	tments?								
Yes	7 36.8%	25 42.4%	1 33.3%	0 0.0%	15 55.6% c	7 35.0%	0 0.0% a	3 33.3%	1 25.0%	0 0.0%	4 44.4%
No	11 57.9%	31 52.5%	1 33.3%	1 100.0%	12 44.4%	9 45.0%	5 83.3%	6 66.7%	3 75.0%	1 100.0%	5 55.6%
Don't Know	1 5.3%	3 5.1%		0 0.0%	0 0.0% bc	4 20.0% a	1 16.7% a	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

Q5b2. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Yes/No/Don't Know)

N=88	Total			Count	ry Where Ba	sed		
Number		Brazil	Ecuador	Chile	Peru	Mexico	Colombia	Other
Col %		A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Total	88	48	1	12	10	8	3	6
	100.0%	54.5%	1.1%	13.6%	11.4%	9.1%	3.4%	6.8%
shortened the horizon of y	our typical inves	tment projec	<u>t?</u>					
Yes	41	25	1	5	5	1	1	3
	49.4%	54.3%	100.0%	41.7%	50.0%	16.7%	33.3%	60.0%
No	41	20	0	7	5	5	2	2
	49.4%	43.5%	0.0%	58.3%	50.0%	83.3%	66.7%	40.0%
Don't Know	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1.2%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Q5b2. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Yes/No/Don't Know)

N=88						Indu	ıstry					
Number		Bank/Fin										
Col %	Retail/ Whole- sale	Insur Real Estate	Mining Construc- tion	Trans- portation Pub. Util	Energy	Service Consult- ing	Commun- ications Media	Tech Soft- Hardware Bio	Manufac- turing	Health- care Pharm	Agr, Pub Admin	Other Industry
-	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	ı	J	K	<u> </u>
Total	12 13.8%	8 9.2%			5 5.7%	15 17.2%				5 5.7%	2 2.3%	11 12.6%
shortened the horizon of you	ır typical inve	stment proj	ect?									
Yes	1	4	3	1	3	10	0	5	7	2	0	4
	8.3%	50.0%	75.0%	33.3%	60.0%	71.4%	0.0%	100.0%	46.7%	50.0%	0.0%	44.4%
	bceFHi	a	a		a	А		Aik	ah		h	
No	11	4	1	2	2	4	1	0	7	2	2	5
	91.7%	50.0%	25.0%	66.7%	40.0%	28.6%	100.0%	0.0%	46.7%	50.0%	100.0%	55.6%
	bceFHi	a	а		a	Α		Ak	а		h	
Don't Know	0.0%	0.0%			0.0%	0.0%				0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.770	0.070	0.070	0.070

Q5b2. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Yes/No/Don't Know)

N=88			S	ales Revenue					Foreign	Sales	
Number Col %	Less than \$25 million A	\$25-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-4.9 billion E	\$5-9.9 billion F	More than \$10 billion G	0% A	1-24% B	25-50% C	More than 50% D
Total	38 44.2%	14 16.3%			9 10.5%	1 1.2%	4 4.7%	43 50.6%	25 29.4%	5 5.9%	
shortened the horizon of y	our typical inve	estment proj	ject?								
Yes	22 61.1%	4 30.8%		3 60.0%	4 44.4%	0 0.0%		18 47.4%	14 56.0%	3 60.0%	
No	13 36.1% b	9 69.2% a	57.1%		5 55.6%	1 100.0%	3 75.0%	20 52.6%	10 40.0%	2 40.0%	
Don't Know	1 2.8%	0 0.0%		0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%		0 0.0%	1 4.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

Q5b2. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Yes/No/Don't Know)

N=88	Ownership						Numb	er of Employ	ees		
Number Col %	Public A	Private B	Nonprofit C	Govern- ment D	Fewer than 100 A	100- 499 B	500- 999 C	1000- 2499 D	2500- 4999 E	5000- 9999 F	More than 10,000 G
Total	19	64	3	1	28	21	6	10	4	1	9
	21.8%	73.6%	3.4%	1.1%	35.4%	26.6%	7.6%	12.7%	5.1%	1.3%	11.4%
shortened the horizon of y	our typical inve	stment proj	ect?								
Yes	7	31	2	0	15	10	1	4	2	0	4
	36.8%	52.5%	66.7%	0.0%	55.6%	50.0%	16.7%	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%	44.4%
No	12	27	1	1	12	9	5	4	2	1	5
	63.2%	45.8%	33.3%	100.0%	44.4%	45.0%	83.3%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	55.6%
Don't Know	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Q5b2. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Yes/No/Don't Know)

N=88 Total Country Where Based								
Number		Brazil	Ecuador	Chile	Peru	Mexico	Colombia	Other
Col %		A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Total	88	48	1	12	10	8	3	6
	100.0%	54.5%	1.1%	13.6%	11.4%	9.1%	3.4%	6.8%
changed the methods you	use to make inve	stment decis	sions?					
Yes	19	14	0	1	2	1	0	1
	22.6%	30.4%	0.0%	9.1%	20.0%	14.3%	0.0%	16.7%
No	62	30	1	10	7	6	3	5
	73.8%	65.2%	100.0%	90.9%	70.0%	85.7%	100.0%	83.3%
Don't Know	3	2	0	0	1	0	0	0
	3.6%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Q5b2. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Yes/No/Don't Know)

N=88						Indu	ıstry					
Number		Bank/Fin										
Col %	Retail/ Whole-	Insur Real	Mining Construc-	Trans- portation		Service Consult-	Commun- ications	Tech Soft- Hardware	Manufac-	Health- care	Agr, Pub	Other
	sale	Estate	tion	Pub. Util	Energy	ing	Media	Bio	turing	Pharm	Admin	Industry
	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н		J	K	L
Total	12	8	4	3	5	15	2	5	15	5	2	11
	13.8%	9.2%	4.6%	3.4%	5.7%	17.2%	2.3%	5.7%	17.2%	5.7%	2.3%	12.6%
changed the methods you us	se to make inv	vestment de	cisions?									
Yes	2	2	2	1	2	5	0	1	2	1	0	0
	16.7%	25.0%	50.0% I	33.3%	40.0%	35.7% I	0.0%	25.0%	13.3%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0% cf
No	10	5	2	1	3	9	2	3	12	3	2	10
	83.3%	62.5%			60.0%	64.3%				75.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		1	I	1		I						bcdf
Don't Know	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
	0.0%	12.5%	0.0%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
				f		d						

Q5b2. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Yes/No/Don't Know)

N=88			S	ales Revenue		Foreign Sales					
Number Col %	Less than \$25 million A	\$25-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-4.9 billion E	\$5-9.9 billion F	More than \$10 billion G	0% A	1-24% B	25-50% C	More than 50% D
Total	38 44.2%	14 16.3%			9 10.5%	1 1.2%	4 4.7%	43 50.6%	25 29.4%	5 5.9%	
changed the methods y	you use to make inv	vestment de	cisions?								
Yes	11 30.6%	3 21.4%	_		1 11.1%	0 0.0%		8 20.5%	4 16.0%	2 40.0%	3 25.0%
No	24 66.7%	10 71.4%	13 92.9%	4 80.0%	7 77.8%	1 100.0%	3 75.0%	29 74.4%	20 80.0%	3 60.0%	9 75.0%
Don't Know	1 2.8%	1 7.1%			1 11.1%	0 0.0%		2 5.1%	1 4.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

Q5b2. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Yes/No/Don't Know)

N=88	Ownership						Numb	er of Employ	ees		
Number Col %	Public A	Private B	Nonprofit C	Govern- ment D	Fewer than 100 A	100- 499 B	500- 999 C	1000- 2499 D	2500- 4999 E	5000- 9999 F	More than 10,000 G
Total	19	64	3	1	28	21	6	10	4	1	9
	21.8%	73.6%	3.4%	1.1%	35.4%	26.6%	7.6%	12.7%	5.1%	1.3%	11.4%
changed the methods you use	e to make inv	vestment dec	cisions?								
Yes	4	14	0	0	9	5	0	0	1	0	2
	21.1%	23.3%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	23.8%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	0.0%	22.2%
No	14	44	3	1	18	14	6	9	3	1	6
	73.7%	73.3%	100.0%	100.0%	66.7%	66.7%	100.0%	100.0%	75.0%	100.0%	66.7%
Don't Know	1	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1
	5.3%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	9.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%

Q5b2. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Yes/No/Don't Know)

N=88	Total			Count	ry Where Ba	sed		
Number		Brazil	Ecuador	Chile	Peru	Mexico	Colombia	Other
Col %		A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Total	88	48	1	12	10	8	3	6
	100.0%	54.5%	1.1%	13.6%	11.4%	9.1%	3.4%	6.8%
<u>Other</u>								
Yes	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	33.3%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
No	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
Don't Know	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	33.3%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Q5b2. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Yes/No/Don't Know)

N=88						Indu	ıstry					
Number		Bank/Fin										
Col %	Retail/ Whole- sale	Insur Real Estate	Mining Construc- tion	Trans- portation Pub. Util	Energy	Service Consult- ing	Commun- ications Media	Tech Soft- Hardware Bio	Manufac- turing	Health- care Pharm	Agr, Pub Admin	Other Industry
	A	В	С	D D	E	F	G	Н	l I	J	K	L
Total	12 13.8%	8 9.2%			5 5.7%	15 17.2%				5 5.7%	2 2.3%	11 12.6%
<u>Other</u>												
Yes	0 0.0%	1 50.0%	0 0.0%		0 0.0%	0 0.0%				0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
No	1 100.0%	0 0.0%			0 0.0%	0 0.0%				0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
Don't Know	0 0.0%	1 50.0%	0 0.0%		0 0.0%	0 0.0%				0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

Q5b2. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Yes/No/Don't Know)

N=88			S	ales Revenue		Foreign Sales					
Number Col %	Less than \$25 million A	\$25-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-4.9 billion E	\$5-9.9 billion F	More than \$10 billion G	0% A	1-24% B	25-50% C	More than 50% D
Total	38 44.2%	14 16.3%	14 16.3%	6 7.0%	9 10.5%	1 1.2%	4 4.7%	43 50.6%	25 29.4%	5 5.9%	12 14.1%
<u>Other</u>											
Yes	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%		1 33.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
No	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%		1 33.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
Don't Know	1 100.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%		1 33.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

Q5b2. Has the faster pace of change/innovation... (Yes/No/Don't Know)

N=88		Owne	ership		Number of Employees						
Number Col %	Public A	Private B	Nonprofit C	Govern- ment D	Fewer than 100 A	100- 499 B	500- 999 C	1000- 2499 D	2500- 4999 E	5000- 9999 F	More than 10,000 G
Total	19 21.8%	64 73.6%	3 3.4%	1 1.1%	28 35.4%	21 26.6%	6 7.6%	10 12.7%	4 5.1%	1 1.3%	9 11.4%
<u>Other</u>											
Yes	0 0.0%	1 50.0%		0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
No	1 100.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
Don't Know	0 0.0%	1 50.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

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Q6. Check if spending on the following items "crowds out" or hinders your firm's ability to spend on long-term corporate investment. (Check all that apply)

N=216	Total			Count	ry Where Ba	sed		
Number Col %		Brazil A	Ecuador B	Chile C	Peru D	Mexico E	Colombia F	Other G
Total	216 100.0%	81 37.5%	60 27.8%	31 14.4%	18 8.3%	13 6.0%	4 1.9%	8 3.7%
Corporate taxes	71 32.9%	40 49.4% B	0 0.0% ACDEFG	16 51.6% B	6 33.3% B	3 23.1% B	2 50.0% B	3 37.5% B
Adhering to regulations	65 30.1%	36 44.4% B	1 1.7% ACDEfG	15 48.4% B	6 33.3% B	3 23.1% B	1 25.0% b	2 25.0% B
Increased spending on short-term projects	47 21.8%	27 33.3% B	0 0.0% ACDeFG	8 25.8% B	8 44.4% Be	1 7.7% bd	1 25.0% B	2 25.0% B
Non-health employee benefits	34 15.7%	21 25.9% B	0 0.0% ACDEG	6 19.4% B	4 22.2% B	2 15.4% B	0 0.0%	1 12.5% B
None of the above	30 13.9%	12 14.8% B	0 0.0% ACEFG	8 25.8% B	1 5.6% fg	4 30.8% B	2 50.0% Bd	3 37.5% Bd
Employee health benefits	29 13.4%	20 24.7% Bc	0 0.0% AcEFG	2 6.5% ab	1 5.6%	3 23.1% B	1 25.0% B	1 12.5% B

Duke, FGV, CFO magazine Global Business Outlook survey - Latin America - Fourth Quarter, 2017

Q6. Check if spending on the following items "crowds out" or hinders your firm's ability to spend on long-term corporate investment. (Check all that apply)

N=216	Industry											
Number		Bank/Fin										
Col %	Retail/ Whole- sale	Insur Real Estate	Mining Construc- tion	Trans- portation Pub. Util	Enorgy	Service Consult-	Commun- ications Media	Tech Soft- Hardware Bio	Manufac- turing	Health- care Pharm	Agr, Pub Admin	Other Industry
	A	В	C	Pub. Otii D	Energy E	ing F	G	Н	turing	Pharm J	K	L
	A	ь				Г	<u> </u>		<u>'</u>	J	K	
Total	25	12	26	5	6	26	3	6	48	27	7	23
	11.6%	5.6%	12.0%	2.3%	2.8%	12.0%	1.4%	2.8%	22.2%	12.5%	3.2%	10.6%
Corporate taxes	10	5	5	0	3	16	0	4	10	0	6	12
	40.0%	41.7%	19.2%	0.0%	50.0%	61.5%	0.0%	66.7%	20.8%	0.0%	85.7%	52.2%
	Jk	J	FhjKl	fhkl	J	CdIJ	k	cdiJ	FhjKL	ABcEFHiKL	aCdgIJ	cdIJ
Adhering to	10	8	3	1	5	10			9	4	3	7
regulations	40.0%	66.7%	11.5%	20.0%	83.3%	38.5%	33.3%	50.0%	18.8%	14.8%	42.9%	30.4%
	cj	CIJI	aBEfh		CIJI	С		С	BE	aBE		be
Increased spending	4	2		1	2	12			5	2	3	7
on short-term projects	16.0%	16.7%		20.0%	33.3%	46.2%			10.4%	7.4%	42.9%	30.4%
	fh	h	fh			acIJ		abcIJ	FHkl	FHkl	ij	ij
Non-health employee	7	1			0	7				1	2	7
benefits	28.0%	8.3%	11.5%	0.0%	0.0%	26.9%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	3.7%	28.6%	30.4%
	j					j				afkl	j	j
None of the above	7	1	2	2	1	3	2	0	8	1	0	3
	28.0%	8.3%		40.0%	16.7%	11.5%			16.7%	3.7%	0.0%	13.0%
	j	g	G	j		g	bCfiJkl		g	adG	g	g
Employee health	2	2			0	7				1	2	5
benefits	8.0%	16.7%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	26.9%	0.0%	33.3%	12.5%	3.7%	28.6%	21.7%
						j		j		fhk	j	

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Q6. Check if spending on the following items "crowds out" or hinders your firm's ability to spend on long-term corporate investment. (Check all that apply)

N=216			S	ales Revenue					Foreign	Sales	
Number Col %	Less than \$25 million A	\$25-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-4.9 billion E	\$5-9.9 billion F	More than \$10 billion G	0% A	1-24% B	25-50% C	More than 50% D
Total	66 30.6%	29 13.4%			14 6.5%	6 2.8%		138 63.9%	48 22.2%	9 4.2%	17 7.9%
Corporate taxes	32 48.5%	10 34.5%			6 42.9%	4 66.7%	4 50.0%	39 28.3% b	22 45.8% a	3 33.3%	
Adhering to regulations	23 34.8% beG	4 13.8% aCdEG	57.1%	55.6%	9 64.3% aB	3 50.0%		37 26.8%	17 35.4%	2 22.2%	7 41.2%
Increased spending on short-term projects	24 36.4%	6 20.7%			5 35.7%	3 50.0%	2 25.0%	27 19.6%	12 25.0%	3 33.3%	
Non-health employee benefits	14 21.2%	7 24.1%			3 21.4%	1 16.7%	2 25.0%	20 14.5%	8 16.7%	1 11.1%	
None of the above	15 22.7%	7 24.1%			1 7.1%	1 16.7%	0 0.0%	14 10.1% c	10 20.8%	3 33.3% a	
Employee health benefits	16 24.2%	4 13.8%			1 7.1% f	3 50.0% ce	12.5%	16 11.6% d	7 14.6%	1 11.1%	

Duke, FGV, CFO magazine Global Business Outlook survey - Latin America - Fourth Quarter, 2017

Q6. Check if spending on the following items "crowds out" or hinders your firm's ability to spend on long-term corporate investment. (Check all that apply)

N=216		Owne	rship		Number of Employees						
Number Col %	Public A	Private B	Nonprofit C	Govern- ment D	Fewer than 100 A	100- 499 B	500- 999 C	1000- 2499 D	2500- 4999 E	5000- 9999 F	More than 10,000 G
Total	32 14.8%	173 80.1%	5 2.3%	2 0.9%	48 22.2%	38 17.6%	13 6.0%	15 6.9%	6 2.8%	4 1.9%	11 5.1%
Corporate taxes	14 43.8%	54 31.2%	0 0.0%	1 50.0%	22 45.8%	15 39.5%	8 61.5%	4 26.7%	3 50.0%	3 75.0%	6 54.5%
Adhering to regulations	16 50.0% B	44 25.4% A	2 40.0%	0 0.0%	16 33.3% eG	14 36.8% eg	3 23.1% eG	8 53.3%	5 83.3% abc	1 25.0%	9 81.8% AbC
Increased spending on short-term projects	7 21.9%	37 21.4% c	3 60.0% b	0 0.0%	17 35.4%	13 34.2%	1 7.7%	5 33.3%	2 33.3%	1 25.0%	3 27.3%
Non-health employee benefits	5 15.6%	28 16.2%	1 20.0%	0 0.0%	10 20.8%	10 26.3%	1 7.7%	1 6.7% e	3 50.0% d	1 25.0%	2 18.2%
None of the above	4 12.5%	22 12.7%	2 40.0%	1 50.0%	9 18.8%	10 26.3%	4 30.8%	4 26.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 18.2%
Employee health benefits	3 9.4%	24 13.9%	1 20.0%	0 0.0%	12 25.0% c	8 21.1%	0 0.0% af	1 6.7% f	1 16.7%	2 50.0% cdg	0 0.0% f

Q6. Check if spending on the following items "crowds out" or hinders your firm's ability to spend on long-term corporate investment. (Check all that apply)

N=216	Total			Count	ry Where Ba	ised		
Number Col %		Brazil A	Ecuador B	Chile C	Peru D	Mexico E	Colombia F	Other G
Other	11 5.1%	8 9.9% b	0 0.0% ae	1 3.2%	1 5.6%	1 7.7% b	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
Share repurchases or dividends	8 3.7%	3 3.7%	0 0.0% cEG	2 6.5% b	0 0.0%	2 15.4% B	0 0.0%	1 12.5% B

Q6. Check if spending on the following items "crowds out" or hinders your firm's ability to spend on long-term corporate investment. (Check all that apply)

N=216						Indu	ıstry					
Number		Bank/Fin										
Col %	Retail/ Whole- sale A	Insur Real Estate B	Mining Construc- tion C	Trans- portation Pub. Util D	Energy	Service Consult- ing	Commun- ications Media G	Tech Soft- Hardware Bio H	Manufac- turing	Health- care Pharm	Agr, Pub Admin K	Other Industry
				<u> </u>		'		- 11	'	<u> </u>	K	
Other	1	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	2	1	1	2
	4.0%	0.0%	3.8%	20.0%	0.0%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	4.2%	3.7%	14.3%	8.7%
Share repurchases or	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0
dividends	4.0%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	3.8%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	3.7%	14.3%	0.0%
		i	eh		cl			cl	bEHk		i	

Q6. Check if spending on the following items "crowds out" or hinders your firm's ability to spend on long-term corporate investment. (Check all that apply)

N=216			S	ales Revenue					Foreign	Sales	
Number Col %	Less than \$25 million A	\$25-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-4.9 billion E	\$5-9.9 billion F	More than \$10 billion G	0% A	1-24% B	25-50% C	More than 50% D
Other	1 1.5% DE	1 3.4% d	1 4.8% d		3 21.4% A	0 0.0%		7 5.1%	3 6.3%	0 0.0%	
Share repurchases or dividends	2 3.0% g	2 6.9%	0 0.0% g	_	0 0.0%	1 16.7%	2 25.0% ac	2 1.4% cD	2 4.2%	1 11.1% a	

Q6. Check if spending on the following items "crowds out" or hinders your firm's ability to spend on long-term corporate investment. (Check all that apply)

N=216		Owne	ership				Numb	er of Employ	ees		
Number Col %	Public	Private B	Nonprofit	Govern- ment D	Fewer than 100	100- 499 B	500- 999 C	1000- 2499 D	2500- 4999 E	5000- 9999 F	More than 10,000 G
	A	ь	<u> </u>		Α	ь		<u>_</u>	L	Г	
Other	3 9.4%	6 3.5%		1 50.0%	1 2.1%	3 7.9%	1 7.7%	2 13.3%	1 16.7%	0 0.0%	2 18.2%
		D		В	g						a
Share repurchases or	3	5	ū	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0
dividends	9.4%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1% f	0.0% eF	7.7%	0.0%	16.7% b	25.0% aB	0.0%

Q7a. Please indicate your work-life balance. That is, during the time you are awake, the percentage of time, energy, and attention focused on work versus the percentage of time, energy, and attention focused on life outside of work. CURRENT work-life balance

N=216	Total	country Where Based								
Number		Brazil	Ecuador	Chile	Peru	Mexico	Colombia	Other		
Mean		A	B	C	D	E	F	G		
Number	216	81	60	31	18	13	4	8		
Percent	100.0%	37.7%	27.9%	14.4%	8.4%	6.0%	1.9%	3.7%		
CURRENT work-life balance										
	155	79	1	31	18	13	4	8		
	69.48	70.76	70.00	68.06	67.22	70.00	65.00	68.75		

Q7a. Please indicate your work-life balance. That is, during the time you are awake, the percentage of time, energy, and attention focused on work versus the percentage of time, energy, and attention focused on life outside of work. CURRENT work-life balance

					Indu	ıstry					
	Bank/Fin										
Retail/	Insur	Mining	Trans-		Service	Commun-	Tech Soft-		Health-		0.1
			•	F						0 ,	Other
saie A	Estate B	C	D D	Energy	ing F	G	Н	turing I	Pnarm J	Admin K	Industry L
25	12	26	5	6	26		6	48	27	7	23
11.7%	5.6%	12.1%	2.3%	2.8%	12.1%	1.4%	2.8%	22.4%	12.6%	3.3%	10.7%
25 72 00	12 68 33			6 68 33					7 68 57	7 72 86	22 69.55
	Whole-sale A 25 11.7%	Retail/ Insur Whole- Real Estate A B 25 12 11.7% 5.6%	Retail/ Insur Mining Whole-sale Estate tion A B C 25 12 26 11.7% 5.6% 12.1%	Retail/ Insur Mining Trans- Whole- Real Construc- sale Estate tion Pub. Util A B C D 25 12 26 5 11.7% 5.6% 12.1% 2.3%	Retail/ Unsur Mining Trans- Whole- sale Estate tion Pub. Util Energy A B C D E 25 12 26 5 6 11.7% 5.6% 12.1% 2.3% 2.8%	Bank/Fin Retail/ Insur Mining Trans- Service Whole- Real Construc- portation Consult-sale Estate tion Pub. Util Energy ing A B C D E F 25 12 26 5 6 26 11.7% 5.6% 12.1% 2.3% 2.8% 12.1% 25 12 10 5 6 26 26 26 26 26 26	Retail/ Insur Mining Trans- Service Communications Real Construction Pub. Util Energy ing Media A B C D E F G 25 12 26 5 6 26 3 11.7% 5.6% 12.1% 2.3% 2.8% 12.1% 1.4%	Bank/Fin Retail/ Insur Mining Trans- Whole- Real Construc- portation Sale Estate tion Pub. Util Energy ing Media Bio A B C D E F G H 25 12 26 5 6 26 3 66 11.7% 5.6% 12.1% 2.3% 2.8% 12.1% 1.4% 2.8%	Retail/ Insur Mining Trans- Service Communications Hardware Manufacsale Estate tion Pub. Util Energy ing Media Bio turing A B C D E F G H H I 25 12 26 5 6 26 3 6 48 11.7% 5.6% 12.1% 2.3% 2.8% 12.1% 1.4% 2.8% 22.4%	Retail/ Insur Mining Trans- Service Commun- Tech Soft- Health- Whole- Real Construc- portation Consult- ications Hardware Manufac- care sale Estate tion Pub. Util Energy ing Media Bio turing Pharm A B C D E F G H I J 25 12 26 5 6 26 3 6 48 27 11.7% 5.6% 12.1% 2.3% 2.8% 12.1% 1.4% 2.8% 22.4% 12.6% 26 12 10 5 6 26 3 6 26 3 6 25 7	Retail/ Insur Mining Trans- Service Commun- Tech Soft- Health- Consult- ications Hardware Manufac- care Agr, Pub Media Bio turing Pharm Admin A B C D E F G H I I J K

Q7a. Please indicate your work-life balance. That is, during the time you are awake, the percentage of time, energy, and attention focused on work versus the percentage of time, energy, and attention focused on life outside of work. CURRENT work-life balance

N=216			S	ales Revenue					Foreign	Sales	
Number Mean	Less than \$25 million A	\$25-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-4.9 billion E	\$5-9.9 billion F	More than \$10 billion G	0% A	1-24% B	25-50% C	More than 50% D
Number Percent	66 43.1%	29 19.0%	21 13.7%	9 5.9%	14 9.2%	6 3.9%		138 65.1%	48 22.6%	9 4.2%	
CURRENT work-life balance											
	66 68.79	29 69.66	21 69.52	9 73.33	13 73.08	6 66.67	8 71.25	83 70.60	44 67.05	8 68.75	

Q7a. Please indicate your work-life balance. That is, during the time you are awake, the percentage of time, energy, and attention focused on work versus the percentage of time, energy, and attention focused on life outside of work. CURRENT work-life balance

N=216		Owne	ership		Number of Employees						
Number Mean	Public A	Private B	Nonprofit C	Govern- ment D	Fewer than 100 A	100- 499 B	500- 999 C	1000- 2499 D	2500- 4999 E	5000- 9999 F	More than 10,000 G
	22	470	_			20	4.2	4.5	-		
Number	32	173	5	2	48	38	13	15	6	4	11
Percent	15.1%	81.6%	2.4%	0.9%	35.6%	28.1%	9.6%	11.1%	4.4%	3.0%	8.1%
CURRENT work-life balance											
	29	116	5	2	48	38	13	15	6	4	10
	70.69	68.79	74.00	80.00	70.42	67.11	70.77	71.33	76.67	65.00	71.00
						е			b		

Q7b. Please indicate your work-life balance. That is, during the time you are awake, the percentage of time, energy, and attention focused on work versus the percentage of time, energy, and attention focused on life outside of work. IDEAL work-life balance

N=216	Total Country Where Based							
Number Mean		Brazil A	Ecuador B	Chile C	Peru D	Mexico E	Colombia F	Other G
Number Percent	216 100.0%	81 37.7%	60 27.9%	31 14.4%	18 8.4%	13 6.0%	4 1.9%	8 3.7%
IDEAL work-life balance								
	152 54.14	76 54.87	1 60.00	31 53.55	18 51.67 g	13 51.54	4 50.00	8 60.00 d

Q7b. Please indicate your work-life balance. That is, during the time you are awake, the percentage of time, energy, and attention focused on work versus the percentage of time, energy, and attention focused on life outside of work. IDEAL work-life balance

N=216						Indu	ıstry					
Number		Bank/Fin										
Mean	Retail/	Insur	Mining	Trans-		Service	Commun-	Tech Soft-		Health-		
	Whole-	Real	Construc-	portation		Consult-	ications	Hardware	Manufac-	care	Agr, Pub	Other
	sale	Estate	tion	Pub. Util	Energy	ing	Media	Bio	turing	Pharm	Admin	Industry
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L
Number	25	12	26	5	6	26	3	6	48	27	7	23
Percent	11.7%	5.6%	12.1%	2.3%	2.8%	12.1%	1.4%	2.8%	22.4%	12.6%	3.3%	10.7%
IDEAL work-life balance												
	24	11	10	5	6	26	3	6	25	7	7	22
	54.17	58.18	52.00	58.00	56.67	55.77	50.00	53.33	52.40	51.43	51.43	54.09

Q7b. Please indicate your work-life balance. That is, during the time you are awake, the percentage of time, energy, and attention focused on work versus the percentage of time, energy, and attention focused on life outside of work. IDEAL work-life balance

N=216			S	ales Revenue					Foreign	Sales	
Number Mean	Less than \$25 million A	\$25-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-4.9 billion E	\$5-9.9 billion F	More than \$10 billion G	0% A	1-24% B	25-50% C	More than 50% D
Number	66	29	21	9	14	6	8	138	48	9	17
Percent	43.1%	19.0%	13.7%	5.9%	9.2%	3.9%	5.2%	65.1%	22.6%	4.2%	8.0%
IDEAL work-life balance											
	66	28	21	9	12	6	7	80	44	8	17
	52.88	53.93	54.76		55.83	51.67	57.14	54.25	53.41	57.50	53.53
	d			a							

Q7b. Please indicate your work-life balance. That is, during the time you are awake, the percentage of time, energy, and attention focused on work versus the percentage of time, energy, and attention focused on life outside of work. IDEAL work-life balance

N=216		Owne	wnership Number of Employees								
Number Mean	Public A	Private B	Nonprofit C	Govern- ment D	Fewer than 100 A	100- 499 B	500- 999 C	1000- 2499 D	2500- 4999 E	5000- 9999 F	More than 10,000 G
Number	32	173		2	48	38	13	15	6	4	11
Percent	15.1%	81.6%	2.4%	0.9%	35.6%	28.1%	9.6%	11.1%	4.4%	3.0%	8.1%
IDEAL work-life balance											
	27 55.56	116 53.79		65.00	48 53.33 g	38 52.37 eG	13 54.62	15 55.33	6 60.00 b	55.00	9 62.22 aB

Q8. At your firm, for which decisions is the CFO one of the two or three most important decision-makers? (check all that apply)

N=216	Total			Count	ry Where Ba	sed		
Number Col %		Brazil	Ecuador	Chile	Peru	Mexico	Colombia	Other
		Α	В	С	D	E	F	G
Total	216	81	60	31	18	13	4	8
Total	100.0%	37.5%	27.8%	14.4%	8.3%	6.0%	1.9%	3.7%
Cash and liquidity	127	68	1	27	14	7	4	6
policy	58.8%	84.0%	1.7%	87.1%	77.8%	53.8%	100.0%	75.0%
•		Ве	ACDEFG	Ве	В	aBc	В	В
Overall firm strategy	105	60	1	18	11	9	3	3
	48.6%	74.1%	1.7%	58.1%	61.1%	69.2%	75.0%	37.5%
		Bg	ACDEFG	В	В	В	В	aB
Capital project	98	57	1	17	8	8	3	4
selection	45.4%	70.4%	1.7%	54.8%	44.4%	61.5%	75.0%	50.0%
		Bd	ACDEFG	В	aB	В	В	В
Capital structure	91	50	1	18	10	6	3	3
	42.1%	61.7%	1.7%	58.1%	55.6%	46.2%	75.0%	37.5%
		В	ACDEFG	В	В	В	В	В
Risk management	88	50	0	12	13	5	3	5
	40.7%	61.7%	0.0%	38.7%	72.2%	38.5%	75.0%	62.5%
		Вс	ACDEFG	aBd	Вс	В	В	В
Acquisition selection	81	45	0	16	7	7	3	3
	37.5%	55.6%	0.0%	51.6%	38.9%	53.8%	75.0%	37.5%
		В	ACDEFG	В	В	В	В	В
Capital spending / R&D	75	41	1	11	7	8	2	5
budget	34.7%	50.6%	1.7%	35.5%	38.9%	61.5%	50.0%	62.5%
		В	ACDEFG	В	В	В	В	В

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Q8. At your firm, for which decisions is the CFO one of the two or three most important decision-makers? (check all that apply)

N=216	Industry												
Number		Bank/Fin											
Col %	Retail/	Insur	Mining	Trans-		Service	Commun-	Tech Soft-		Health-			
	Whole-	Real	Construc-	portation		Consult-	ications	Hardware	Manufac-	care	Agr, Pub	Other	
	sale	Estate	tion	Pub. Util	Energy	ing	Media	Bio	turing	Pharm	Admin	Industry	
	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	l	J	K	L	
Total	25	12	26	5	6	26	3	6	48	27	7	23	
	11.6%	5.6%	12.0%	2.3%	2.8%	12.0%				12.5%	3.2%	10.6%	
Cash and liquidity	22	8	9	4	6	22	2	5	22	4	6	17	
policy	88.0%	66.7%	34.6%	80.0%	100.0%	84.6%	66.7%	83.3%	45.8%	14.8%	85.7%	73.9%	
	CIJ	J	AEFhkL	J	CiJ	CIJ	j	cJ	AeFJI	ABDEFgHIKL	cJ	CiJ	
Overall firm strategy	13	9	5	3	6	19	2	5	16	4	6	17	
G.	52.0%	75.0%	19.2%	60.0%	100.0%	73.1%			33.3%	14.8%	85.7%	73.9%	
	ceJ	CiJ	aBEFHKL	j	aCIJ	CIJ	j	CiJ	bEFhkL	ABdEFgHKL	CiJ	CIJ	
Capital project	16	8	5	4	4	16	2	4	15	5	4	15	
selection	64.0%	66.7%	19.2%	80.0%	66.7%	61.5%	66.7%	66.7%	31.3%	18.5%	57.1%	65.2%	
	CIJ	CiJ	ABdeFhL	ciJ	cj	CiJ		cj	AbdfL	ABDeFhkL	j	CIJ	
Capital structure	15	9	5	3	4	15	1	2	15	3	3	16	
	60.0%	75.0%	19.2%	60.0%	66.7%	57.7%	33.3%	33.3%	31.3%	11.1%	42.9%	69.6%	
	CiJ	CIJ	ABeFL	j	cJ	CiJ			aBfL	ABdEFL		CIJ	
Risk management	15	6	2	3	5	14	1	3	16	3	5	15	
	60.0%	50.0%	7.7%	60.0%	83.3%	53.8%	33.3%	50.0%	33.3%	11.1%	71.4%	65.2%	
	CiJ	Cj	ABDEFhiKL	Cj	CiJ	Cl		cj	acejl	AbdEFhiKL	CJ	CiJ	
Acquisition selection	13	4	4	2	4	11	2	2	16	3	4	16	
	52.0%	33.3%	15.4%	40.0%	66.7%	42.3%	66.7%	33.3%	33.3%	11.1%	57.1%	69.6%	
	CJ	I	AefgkL		cJ	cj	cj		jL	AEfgikL	cj	bCIJ	
Capital spending / R&D	10	7	4	2	2	12	2	3	12	5	2	14	
budget	40.0%	58.3%	15.4%	40.0%	33.3%	46.2%	66.7%	50.0%	25.0%	18.5%	28.6%	60.9%	
		cij	bfgL			cj	C		bL	bfL		CIJ	

Q8. At your firm, for which decisions is the CFO one of the two or three most important decision-makers? (check all that apply)

N=216			S	ales Revenue					Foreign	Sales	
Number	Less than						More				
Col %	\$25	\$25-99	\$100-499	\$500-999	\$1-4.9	\$5-9.9	than \$10				More
	million	million	million	million	billion	billion	billion	0%	1-24%	25-50%	than 50%
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Α	В	С	D
Total	66	29	21	9	14	6	8	138	48	9	17
	30.6%	13.4%	9.7%	4.2%	6.5%	2.8%	3.7%	63.9%	22.2%	4.2%	7.9%
Cash and liquidity	52	25	20	6	12	4	7	67	38	6	14
policy	78.8%	86.2%	95.2%	66.7%	85.7%	66.7%	87.5%	48.6%	79.2%	66.7%	82.4%
			d	С				BD	Α		Α
Overall firm strategy	41	19	19	6	9	5	5	57	31	5	11
	62.1%	65.5%	90.5%	66.7%	64.3%	83.3%	62.5%	41.3%	64.6%	55.6%	64.7%
	С	С	ab					В	Α		
Capital project	39	14	17	6	10	5	6	50	30	5	10
selection	59.1%	48.3%	81.0%	66.7%	71.4%	83.3%	75.0%	36.2%	62.5%	55.6%	58.8%
		С	b					В	Α		
Capital structure	32	17	17	5	10	3	7	49	29	4	8
	48.5%	58.6%	81.0%	55.6%	71.4%	50.0%	87.5%	35.5%	60.4%	44.4%	47.1%
	cg		a				а	В	Α		
Risk management	32	22	15		9	3	3	42	29	6	11
	48.5%	75.9%	71.4%	44.4%	64.3%	50.0%	37.5%	30.4%	60.4%	66.7%	64.7%
	b	ag					b	BcD	Α	а	Α
Acquisition selection	33	14	14		8	4	4	42	26	4	7
	50.0%	48.3%	66.7%	44.4%	57.1%	66.7%	50.0%	30.4%	54.2%	44.4%	41.2%
								В	Α		
Capital spending / R&D	35	12	11		8	1	2	40	22	4	7
budget	53.0%	41.4%	52.4%	55.6%	57.1%	16.7%	25.0%	29.0%	45.8%	44.4%	41.2%
								b	a		

Q8. At your firm, for which decisions is the CFO one of the two or three most important decision-makers? (check all that apply)

N=216	Ownership Number of Employees										
Number Col %	Public A	Private B	Nonprofit C	Govern- ment D	Fewer than 100 A	100- 499 B	500- 999 C	1000- 2499 D	2500- 4999 E	5000- 9999 F	More than 10,000 G
Total	32 14.8%	173 80.1%	5 2.3%	2 0.9%	48 22.2%	38 17.6%	13 6.0%	15 6.9%	6 2.8%	4 1.9%	11 5.1%
Cash and liquidity policy	26 81.3% B	94 54.3% A	60.0%	2 100.0%	36 75.0%	33 86.8%	11 84.6%	12 80.0%	6 100.0%	3 75.0%	9 81.8%
Overall firm strategy	25 78.1% B	75 43.4% A		1 50.0%	34 70.8%	25 65.8%	7 53.8%	12 80.0%	5 83.3%	2 50.0%	9 81.8%
Capital project selection	21 65.6% b	72 41.6% a	40.0%	1 50.0%	30 62.5%	24 63.2%	7 53.8%	12 80.0%	2 33.3%	3 75.0%	9 81.8%
Capital structure	22 68.8% B	63 36.4% A	40.0%	2 100.0%	24 50.0%	24 63.2%	8 61.5%	9 60.0%	4 66.7%	3 75.0%	9 81.8%
Risk management	20 62.5% B	63 36.4% A	40.0%	1 50.0%	24 50.0%	23 60.5%	9 69.2%	7 46.7%	3 50.0%	1 25.0%	8 72.7%
Acquisition selection	15 46.9%	61 35.3%		0 0.0%	25 52.1%	20 52.6%	5 38.5%	11 73.3%	2 33.3%	2 50.0%	6 54.5%
Capital spending / R&D budget	13 40.6%	56 32.4% d		2 100.0% b	22 45.8%	21 55.3%	5 38.5%	9 60.0%	2 33.3%	3 75.0%	6 54.5%

Q8. At your firm, for which decisions is the CFO one of the two or three most important decision-makers? (check all that apply)

N=216	Total Country Where Based									
Number Col %		Brazil A	Ecuador B	Chile C	Peru D	Mexico E	Colombia F	Other G		
Payout policy	69 31.9%	33 40.7% B	0 0.0% ACDEFG	16 51.6% B	9 50.0% B	6 46.2% B	3 75.0% B	2 25.0% B		
Wage/salary increases	64 29.6%	38 46.9% B	0 0.0% ACDEFG	12 38.7% B	4 22.2% B	6 46.2% B	1 25.0% B	3 37.5% B		
Corporate governance structure	60 27.8%	38 46.9% Bdg	0 0.0% ACDEF	10 32.3% B	3 16.7% aBf	6 46.2% Bg	3 75.0% Bdg	0 0.0% aef		
Technology spend	58 26.9%	29 35.8% B	0 0.0% ACDEFG	12 38.7% B	6 33.3% B	7 53.8% B	1 25.0% B	3 37.5% B		
Hiring / firing / layoff planning	56 25.9%	34 42.0% B	0 0.0% ACDEFG	9 29.0% B	5 27.8% B	5 38.5% B	1 25.0% B	2 25.0% B		
Divestiture selection	48 22.2%	28 34.6% B	0 0.0% ACDEFG	9 29.0% B	5 27.8% B	3 23.1% B	2 50.0% B	1 12.5% B		
Marketing/ advertising spend	38 17.6%	26 32.1% B	0 0.0% ACdEG	6 19.4% B	2 11.1% b	2 15.4% B	0 0.0%	2 25.0% B		
Health care spend	37 17.1%	24 29.6% B	0 0.0% ACDEF	5 16.1% B	3 16.7% B	4 30.8% B	1 25.0% B	0 0.0%		

Q8. At your firm, for which decisions is the CFO one of the two or three most important decision-makers? (check all that apply)

N=216		Industry												
Number		Bank/Fin												
Col %	Retail/	Insur	Mining	Trans-		Service	Commun-	Tech Soft-		Health-				
	Whole-	Real	Construc-	portation		Consult-	ications	Hardware	Manufac-	care	Agr, Pub	Other		
	sale	Estate	tion	Pub. Util	Energy	ing	Media	Bio	turing	Pharm	Admin	Industry		
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	l	J	K	<u> </u>		
Payout policy	10	3	4	2	3	15	1	2	15	1	2	11		
, ,	40.0%	25.0%	15.4%	40.0%	50.0%	57.7%				3.7%	28.6%	47.8%		
	J		FI	j	J	CiJ		j	fJ	AdEFhIkL	j	cJ		
Wage/salary	11	4	4	0	0	13	1	1	11	3	2	14		
increases	44.0%	33.3%	15.4%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%		16.7%	22.9%	11.1%	28.6%	60.9%		
	cj		afL	fl	fl	cdeiJ			fL	aFL		CdelJ		
Corporate governance	10	5	2	3	3	8	0	3	8	2	5	11		
structure	40.0%	41.7%	7.7%	60.0%	50.0%	30.8%	0.0%	50.0%	16.7%	7.4%	71.4%	47.8%		
	CiJ	cj	AbDefhKL	CiJ	cj	cj		cj	adKL	AbDefhKL	CIJ	CIJ		
Technology spend	10	5	3	1	0	9	0	1	9	3	2	15		
	40.0%	41.7%	11.5%	20.0%	0.0%	34.6%	0.0%	16.7%	18.8%	11.1%	28.6%	65.2%		
	cj	cj	abL		L	jl	I	I	L	abfL		CEfghIJ		
Hiring / firing / layoff	10	4	5	1	0	9	0	1	9	2	2	12		
planning	40.0%	33.3%	19.2%	20.0%	0.0%	34.6%	0.0%	16.7%	18.8%	7.4%	28.6%	52.2%		
	J	j	1		1	j			L	AbfL		celJ		
Divestiture selection	9	4	3	2	4	7				2	0	9		
	36.0%	33.3%	11.5%	40.0%	66.7%	26.9%	33.3%	0.0%	14.6%	7.4%	0.0%	39.1%		
	cij	j	aEl		ChIJk			е	aEl	abEL	е	ciJ		
Marketing/	7	4	3	0	0	7				3	1	7		
advertising spend	28.0%	33.3%	11.5%	0.0%	0.0%	26.9%	0.0%	33.3%		11.1%	14.3%	30.4%		
	i	i				i			abfl			i		
Health care spend	5	3	2	0	0	6				3	2	7		
	20.0%	25.0%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	23.1%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	11.1%	28.6%	30.4%		
			I									С		

Duke, FGV, CFO magazine Global Business Outlook survey - Latin America - Fourth Quarter, 2017

Q8. At your firm, for which decisions is the CFO one of the two or three most important decision-makers? (check all that apply)

N=216			9	Sales Revenue					Foreign	Sales	
Number Col %	Less than \$25 million A	\$25-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-4.9 billion E	\$5-9.9 billion F	More than \$10 billion G	0% A	1-24% B	25-50% C	More than 50% D
Payout policy	28 42.4%	15 51.7%	13 61.9% e	44.4%	3 21.4% c	1 16.7%		35 25.4% B	26 54.2% A	2 22.2%	5 29.4%
Wage/salary increases	33 50.0% b	8 27.6% ac		33.3%	3 21.4% c	1 16.7%		36 26.1%	18 37.5%	5 55.6%	
Corporate governance structure	18 27.3% e	13 44.8%	10 47.6%		8 57.1% a	2 33.3%		32 23.2%	18 37.5%	4 44.4%	6 35.3%
Technology spend	26 39.4%	10 34.5%	11 52.4%		3 21.4%	2 33.3%		29 21.0% B	21 43.8% A	4 44.4%	3 17.6%
Hiring / firing / layoff planning	27 40.9%	8 27.6% c	57.1%	22.2%	3 21.4% c	0 0.0% c	50.0%	27 19.6% B	20 41.7% A	3 33.3%	5 29.4%
Divestiture selection	17 25.8% C	8 27.6% c	61.9%	22.2%	4 28.6%	2 33.3%		26 18.8% b	17 35.4% a	1 11.1%	
Marketing/ advertising spend	20 30.3%	4 13.8%	7 33.3%		3 21.4%	0 0.0%		24 17.4%	11 22.9%	1 11.1%	
Health care spend	15 22.7%	6 20.7%	8 38.1% e	33.3%	1 7.1% c	2 33.3%		17 12.3% B	14 29.2% A	3 33.3%	3 17.6%

Q8. At your firm, for which decisions is the CFO one of the two or three most important decision-makers? (check all that apply)

N=216		Owne	ership				Numb	er of Employ	Mor 2500- 5000- thar 4999 9999 10,00 E F G 5 2 1 6 33.3% 25.0% 36					
Number Col %	Public A	Private B	Nonprofit C	Govern- ment D	Fewer than 100 A	100- 499 B	500- 999 C	1000- 2499 D	4999	9999	More than 10,000 G			
Payout policy	12 37.5%	53 30.6%	2 40.0%	0 0.0%	17 35.4% b	22 57.9% a	8 61.5%	5 33.3%			4 36.4%			
Wage/salary increases	9 28.1% c	51 29.5% c	80.0%	0 0.0%	21 43.8%	19 50.0%	6 46.2%	4 26.7%			4 36.4%			
Corporate governance structure	14 43.8% b	43 24.9% a		1 50.0%	16 33.3%	13 34.2%	5 38.5%	7 46.7%	4 66.7%	1 25.0%	6 54.5%			
Technology spend	7 21.9%	47 27.2%	3 60.0%	1 50.0%	16 33.3%	17 44.7%	5 38.5%	6 40.0%	2 33.3%	2 50.0%	4 36.4%			
Hiring / firing / layoff planning	9 28.1% c	42 24.3% C	80.0%	0 0.0%	19 39.6%	14 36.8%	6 46.2%	3 20.0%	3 50.0%	0 0.0%	3 27.3%			
Divestiture selection	14 43.8% B	31 17.9% A	20.0%	1 50.0%	14 29.2%	13 34.2%	5 38.5%	4 26.7%	2 33.3%	2 50.0%	3 27.3%			
Marketing/ advertising spend	2 6.3%	34 19.7%		0 0.0%	14 29.2%	10 26.3%	2 15.4%	5 33.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 27.3%			
Health care spend	6 18.8%	30 17.3%		0 0.0%	7 14.6% b	14 36.8% a	3 23.1%	3 20.0%	1 16.7%	2 50.0%	1 9.1%			

Q8. At your firm, for which decisions is the CFO one of the two or three most important decision-makers? (check all that apply)

N=216	Total	Country Where Based											
Number Col %		Brazil	Ecuador	Chile	Peru	Mexico	Colombia	Other					
		A	В	С	D	E	<u> </u>	G					
Other	3	1	0	1	0	1	0	0					
	1.4%	1.2%	0.0% e	3.2%	0.0%	7.7% b	0.0%	0.0%					

Q8. At your firm, for which decisions is the CFO one of the two or three most important decision-makers? (check all that apply)

N=216	Industry												
Number		Bank/Fin										_	
Col %	Retail/	Insur	Mining	Trans-		Service	Commun-	Tech Soft-		Health-			
	Whole-	Real	Construc-	portation		Consult-	ications	Hardware	Manufac-	care	Agr, Pub	Other	
	sale	Estate	tion	Pub. Util	Energy	ing	Media	Bio	turing	Pharm	Admin	Industry	
	A	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	
Other	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	
	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.8%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	

Q8. At your firm, for which decisions is the CFO one of the two or three most important decision-makers? (check all that apply)

N=216			S	Sales Revenue					Foreign	Sales	
Number Col %	Less than \$25 million A	\$25-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-4.9 billion E	\$5-9.9 billion F	More than \$10 billion G	0% A	1-24% B	25-50% C	More than 50% D
Other	1 1.5%	0 0.0%	0.0%	1 11.1%	1 7.1%	0 0.0%	_	1 0.7%	1 2.1%	0 0.0%	1 5.9%

Q8. At your firm, for which decisions is the CFO one of the two or three most important decision-makers? (check all that apply)

N=216		Owne	ership				Numb	er of Employ	ees		
Number Col %	Public	Private	Nonprofit	Govern- ment	Fewer than 100	100- 499	500- 999	1000- 2499	2500- 4999	5000- 9999	More than 10,000
	A	В	С	D	A	В	С	D	E	F	G
Other	1 3.1%	2 1.2%	0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0% E	0 0.0% e	1 7.7%	0 0.0%	1 16.7% Ab	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

Return on assets (ROA=operating earnings/assets) (Winsorized)

N=216	Total			Count	ry Where Ba	sed			Industry				
Number										Bank/Fin			
Mean									Retail/	Insur	Mining	Trans-	
									Whole-	Real	Construc-	portation	
		Brazil	Ecuador	Chile	Peru	Mexico	Colombia	Other	sale	Estate	tion	Pub. Util	Energy
		Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	A	В	С	D	E
Number	216	81	60	31	18	13	4	8	25	12	26	5	6
Percent	100.0%	37.5%	27.8%	14.4%	8.3%	6.0%	1.9%	3.7%	11.7%	5.6%	12.1%	2.3%	2.8%
% Approximate ROA	112	68	0	22	12	1	3	6	21	8	6	4	4
in 2017	8.81	8.99		9.57	6.18	17.40	12.00	6.13	7.68	15.43	3.98	7.00	11.30
										I			i
% Expected ROA in	107	65	0	21	11	1	3	6	19	8	5	3	4
2018	10.30	10.95		9.34	7.15	18.30	16.00	8.15	9.18	12.81	4.40	6.90	12.05
					f		d						

Return on assets (ROA=operating earnings/assets) (Winsorized)

N=216				Industry			
Number	Service	Commun-	Tech Soft-		Health-		
Mean	Consult-	ications	Hardware	Manufac-	care	Agr, Pub	Other
	ing	Media	Bio	turing	Pharm	Admin	Industry
	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L
Number	26	3	6	48	27	7	23
Percent	12.1%	1.4%	2.8%	22.4%	12.6%	3.3%	10.7%
% Approximate ROA	18	1	3	20	3	7	16
in 2017	8.43	12.00	15.53	5.28	10.80	9.37	9.63
			i	Beh			
% Expected ROA in	17	1	3	20	3	7	16
2018	12.73	14.00	13.50	7.20	12.10	10.07	10.98
	i			f			

Return on assets (ROA=operating earnings/assets) (Winsorized)

N=216			S	ales Revenue		Foreign Sales					
Number Mean	Less than \$25 million A	\$25-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-4.9 billion E	\$5-9.9 billion F	More than \$10 billion G	0% A	1-24% B	25-50% C	More than 50% D
Number Percent	66 43.1%	29 19.0%			14 9.2%	6 3.9%		138 65.1%	48 22.6%	9 4.2%	
rereent	13.170	13.070	13.770	3.370	3.270	3.370	3.270	03.170	22.070	1.270	0.070
% Approximate ROA	53	18	16	6	8	5	5	56	35	6	12
in 2017	6.88	8.19	10.96	9.43	10.45	14.48	13.28	10.10	6.47	9.98	9.78
% Expected ROA in	48	18	16	6	8	5	5	53	34	6	12
2018	9.31	9.32	10.09	12.08	11.25	13.76	13.90	12.02 b	7.36 a	11.33	11.19

Return on assets (ROA=operating earnings/assets) (Winsorized)

N=216		Owne	ership				Numb	er of Employ	ees		
Number Mean	Public A	Private B	Nonprofit C	Govern- ment D	Fewer than 100 A	100- 499 B	500- 999 C	1000- 2499 D	2500- 4999 E	5000- 9999 F	More than 10,000 G
Number Percent	32 15.1%	173 81.6%		2 0.9%	48 35.6%	38 28.1%	13 9.6%	15 11.1%	6 4.4%	4 3.0%	11 8.1%
% Approximate ROA in 2017	19 10.94	87 8.19	3 6.00	2 18.50	36 7.37	28 7.88 f	9 5.57 F	10 10.97	2 2.50	3 19.93 bC	7 10.00
% Expected ROA in 2018	19 11.82	82 9.80		2 19.00	32 9.20 f	27 10.24	9 6.63 f	10 11.85	2 4.50	3 19.43 ac	7 12.21

Manufacturing capacity utilized (Winsorized)

N=24	Total	tal Country Where Based								
Number Mean		Brazil A	Ecuador B	Chile C	Peru D	Mexico E	Colombia F	Other G		
Number	24	10	0	7	4	2	0	1		
Percent	100.0%	41.7%	0.0%	29.2%	16.7%	8.3%	0.0%	4.2%		
% of capacity utilized	24	10	0	7	4	2	0	1		
in first half of 2017	68.75	65.11		74.58	67.26	74.00		60.00		
% of capacity	24	10	0	7	4	2	0	1		
utilization planned for the second half of 2017	73.32	74.50		74.40	72.50	74.50		55.00		

Manufacturing capacity utilized (Winsorized)

N=24						Indu	ıstry					
Number		Bank/Fin										
Mean	Retail/ Whole- sale A	Insur Real Estate B	Mining Construc- tion C	Trans- portation Pub. Util D	Energy E	Service Consult- ing F	Commun- ications Media G	Tech Soft- Hardware Bio H	Manufac- turing I	Health- care Pharm J	Agr, Pub Admin K	Other Industry L
Number	0	0	0	0	0	0	. c) 0	24	0	0	0
Percent	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
% of capacity utilized	0	0	0	0	0	0) 0	24	0	0	0
in first half of 2017									68.75			
% of capacity	0	0	0	0	0	0	C) 0	24	0	0	0
utilization planned for the second half of 2017							. <u></u> -		73.32			

Manufacturing capacity utilized (Winsorized)

N=24			S	ales Revenue					Foreign	Sales	
Number Mean	Less than \$25 million A	\$25-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-4.9 billion E	\$5-9.9 billion F	More than \$10 billion G	0% A	1-24% B	25-50% C	More than 50% D
Number	11	6	1	2	3	0	1	2	14	3	5
Percent	45.8%	25.0%	4.2%	8.3%	12.5%	0.0%	4.2%	8.3%	58.3%	12.5%	20.8%
% of capacity utilized	11	6	1	2	3	0	1	2	14	3	5
in first half of 2017	71.09	67.34	60.00	79.00	52.02		90.00	89.52 b	67.57 a	61.67	68.02
% of capacity	11	6	1	2	3	0	1	2	14	3	5
utilization planned for the second half of 2017	72.35	72.50	60.00	84.50	71.67		85.00	80.00	73.56	68.33	73.00

Manufacturing capacity utilized (Winsorized)

N=24	Ownership					Number of Employees							
Number Mean	Public A	Private B	Nonprofit C	Govern- ment D	Fewer than 100 A	100- 499 B	500- 999 C	1000- 2499 D	2500- 4999 E	5000- 9999 F	More than 10,000 G		
Number	3	21	0	0	5	12	1	2	1	0	1		
Percent	12.5%	87.5%	0.0%	0.0%	22.7%	54.5%	4.5%	9.1%	4.5%	0.0%	4.5%		
% of capacity utilized	3	21	0	0	5	12	1	2	1	0	1		
in first half of 2017	48.68 b	71.62 a			66.00	69.59	90.00	72.50	36.05		50.00		
% of capacity	3	21	0	0	5	12	1	2	1	0	1		
utilization planned for the second half of 2017	65.00	74.51			74.00	72.07	85.00	77.50	55.00		70.00		

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N=216	Total			Count	ry Where Ba	sed		
Number Col %		Brazil A	Ecuador B	Chile C	Peru D	Mexico E	Colombia F	Other G
Total	215 100.0%	81 37.7%	60 27.9%	31 14.4%	18 8.4%	13 6.0%	4 1.9%	8 3.7%
Other	87 41.0%	16 20.3% B	59 98.3% ACDEFG	4 12.9% B	2 11.1% B	1 9.1% B	1 25.0% B	3 37.5% B
CFO	62 29.2%	27 34.2% Bc	1 1.7% ACDeF	18 58.1% aBeg	10 55.6% B	2 18.2% bc	3 75.0% B	1 12.5% c
CEO	26 12.3%	15 19.0% B	0 0.0% ACEG	4 12.9% B	1 5.6% g	3 27.3% B	0 0.0%	3 37.5% Bd
VP of Finance	17 8.0%	6 7.6% bE	0 0.0% aCdEG	4 12.9% B	2 11.1% b	4 36.4% AB	0 0.0%	1 12.5% B
Controller	14 6.6%	10 12.7% B	0 0.0% AD	1 3.2%	3 16.7% B	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
Treasurer	6 2.8%	5 6.3% b	0 0.0% ae	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	9.1% b	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

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N=216						Indu	istry					
Number	'	Bank/Fin										
Col %	Retail/ Whole- sale	Insur Real Estate	Mining Construc- tion	Trans- portation Pub. Util	Energy	Service Consult- ing	Commun- ications Media	Tech Soft- Hardware Bio	Manufac- turing	Health- care Pharm	Agr, Pub Admin	Other Industry
	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	l I	J	K	L
Total	25	12	26	5	6	26	3	6	48	27	7	23
	11.7%	5.6%			2.8%	12.1%				12.6%	3.3%	10.7%
Other	5	3	17	0	2	3	2	2	26	23	1	3
	20.0%	27.3%			33.3%	12.0%				85.2%	14.3%	13.0%
	CIJ	cJ	AbdFkL	ciJ	j	CgIJ	fl	j	AdFjkL	ABDeFhiKL	ciJ	CgIJ
CFO	8	2	4	3	3	9	0	2	14	1	2	13
	32.0%	18.2%	15.4%	60.0%	50.0%	36.0%	0.0%	33.3%	29.8%	3.7%	28.6%	56.5%
	J	I	dL	cJ	J	J		j	JI	ADEFhIkL	j	bCiJ
CEO	8	3	0	0	1	8	0	0	3	0	1	2
	32.0%	27.3%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	32.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.4%	0.0%	14.3%	8.7%
	CIJ	CiJ	ABeF		cj	CIJ			AbF	ABeF		
VP of Finance	1	2	3	1	0	3	0	1	2	2	0	2
	4.0%	18.2%	11.5%	20.0%	0.0%	12.0%	0.0%	16.7%	4.3%	7.4%	0.0%	8.7%
Controller	2	1	2	1	0	2	0	1	2	0	2	1
	8.0%	9.1%	7.7%	20.0%	0.0%	8.0%	0.0%	16.7%	4.3%	0.0%	28.6%	4.3%
				j				j	k	dhK	iJ	
Treasurer	1	0			0	0	1	0	0	1	1	2
	4.0%	0.0%			0.0%	0.0%				3.7%	14.3%	8.7%
			G			G	CFI		Gkl		i	i

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N=216			S	ales Revenue	!				Foreign	Sales	
Number Col %	Less than \$25 million A	\$25-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-4.9 billion E	\$5-9.9 billion F	More than \$10 billion G	0% A	1-24% B	25-50% C	More than 50% D
Total	66 43.1%	29 19.0%	21 13.7%		14 9.2%	6 3.9%	8 5.2%	138 65.1%	48 22.6%	9 4.2%	
Other	8 12.1% E	6 22.2%		12.5%	7 50.0% Ac	1 16.7%	1 12.5%	68 50.0% B	11 23.4% A	2 22.2%	
CFO	24 36.4% c	12 44.4%		37.5%	3 21.4% c	1 16.7%	5 62.5%	33 24.3% Bc	21 44.7% A	5 55.6% a	17.6%
CEO	22 33.3% Bce	1 3.7% A	4.8%	25.0%	0 0.0% a	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	17 12.5%	3 6.4%	2 22.2%	
VP of Finance	4 6.1% b	6 22.2% a	2 9.5%		3 21.4%	1 16.7%	1 12.5%	9 6.6%	5 10.6%	0 0.0%	
Controller	7 10.6%	2 7.4%			0 0.0% f	2 33.3% e	0 0.0%	7 5.1%	4 8.5%	0 0.0%	
Treasurer	1 1.5% f	0 0.0% f	4.8%		1 7.1%	1 16.7% ab	1 12.5%	2 1.5%	3 6.4%	0 0.0%	

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N=216		Owne	ership				Numb	er of Employ	rees		
Number Col %	Public A	Private B	Nonprofit C	Govern- ment D	Fewer than 100 A	100- 499 B	500- 999 C	1000- 2499 D	2500- 4999 E	5000- 9999 F	More than 10,000 G
Total	32 15.1%	173 81.6%	5 2.4%	2 0.9%	48 35.6%	38 28.1%	13 9.6%	15 11.1%	6 4.4%	4 3.0%	11 8.1%
Other	7 21.9% bd	75 43.6% a	2 40.0%	2 100.0% a	9 18.8% f	5 13.2% F	3 25.0%	2 13.3% f	1 16.7%	3 75.0% aBd	2 18.2%
CFO	10 31.3%	49 28.5%	3 60.0%	0 0.0%	15 31.3%	19 50.0%	6 50.0%	7 46.7%	4 66.7%	0 0.0%	2 18.2%
CEO	0 0.0% b	26 15.1% a		0 0.0%	16 33.3% bcdg	5 13.2% a	0 0.0% a	0 0.0% a	1 16.7%	0 0.0%	0 0.0% a
VP of Finance	7 21.9% B	10 5.8% A	0.0%	0 0.0%	2 4.2% g	4 10.5%	2 16.7%	2 13.3%	0 0.0%	1 25.0%	3 27.3% a
Controller	4 12.5%	10 5.8%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	6 12.5%	4 10.5%	1 8.3%	2 13.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 9.1%
Treasurer	4 12.5% B	2 1.2% A	0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0% dG	1 2.6% g	0 0.0%	2 13.3% a	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 27.3% Ab

What is your age?

N=216	Total			Count	ry Where Ba	sed		
Number		Brazil	Ecuador	Chile	Peru	Mexico	Colombia	Other
Col %		A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Total	215	81	60	31	18	13	4	8
	100.0%	37.7%	27.9%	14.4%	8.4%	6.0%	1.9%	3.7%
<40	27	13	0	8	1	2	1	2
	17.2%	16.0%	0.0%	25.8%	5.6%	15.4%	25.0%	25.0%
40-49	53	24	0	8	7	7	2	4
	33.8%	29.6%	0.0%	25.8%	38.9%	53.8%	50.0%	50.0%
50-59	48 30.6%	29 35.8% g	1 100.0% g	8 25.8%	8 44.4% g	2 15.4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0% abd
>=60	29	15	0	7	2	2	1	2
	18.5%	18.5%	0.0%	22.6%	11.1%	15.4%	25.0%	25.0%
Prefer not to answer	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

What is your age?

N=216						Indu	ıstry					
Number Col %	Retail/	Bank/Fin Insur	Mining	Trans-		Service	Commun-	Tech Soft-		Health-		
	Whole- sale	Real Estate	Construc- tion	portation Pub. Util	Energy	Consult- ing	ications Media	Hardware Bio	Manufac- turing	care Pharm	Agr, Pub Admin	Other Industry
	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L
Total	25	12	26	5	6	26	3	6	48	27	7	23
	11.7%	5.6%	12.1%	2.3%	2.8%	12.1%	1.4%	2.8%	22.4%	12.6%	3.3%	10.7%
<40	3	3	1	1	0	4	2	1	5	1	0	5
	12.0%	25.0%	10.0%	20.0%	0.0%	15.4%			19.2%	14.3%	0.0%	22.7%
	g					g	afk				g	
40-49	7	3			4	6			4	4	4	10
	28.0%	25.0%	50.0%	40.0%	66.7%	23.1%		50.0%		57.1%	57.1%	45.5%
			i		fi	е			cejkl	i	i	i
50-59	8	3	3	2	1	10	0	1	9	2	3	6
	32.0%	25.0%	30.0%	40.0%	16.7%	38.5%	0.0%	16.7%	34.6%	28.6%	42.9%	27.3%
>=60	7	3	1	0	1	6	0	1	8	0	0	1
	28.0%	25.0%	10.0%	0.0%	16.7%	23.1%	0.0%	16.7%	30.8%	0.0%	0.0%	4.5%
	ı								ı			ai
Prefer not to answer	0	0			0	0			0	0	0	0
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

What is your age?

N=216			S	ales Revenue					Foreign	Sales	
Number Col %	Less than \$25 million A	\$25-99 million B	\$100-499 million C	\$500-999 million D	\$1-4.9 billion E	\$5-9.9 billion F	More than \$10 billion G	0% A	1-24% B	25-50% C	More than 50% D
Total	66 43.1%	29 19.0%	21 13.7%		14 9.2%	6 3.9%	8 5.2%	138 65.1%	48 22.6%	9 4.2%	17 8.0%
<40	10 15.2%	7 24.1%	1 4.8% e	0.0%	5 35.7% c	1 16.7%	2 25.0%	14 16.9%	8 18.2%	2 22.2%	3 17.6%
40-49	18 27.3% cf	8 27.6% c	57.1%	11.1%	5 35.7%	4 66.7% ad	3 37.5%	30 36.1%	13 29.5%	4 44.4%	5 29.4%
50-59	19 28.8% d	12 41.4%	6 28.6%		3 21.4% d	1 16.7%	1 12.5% d	26 31.3%	15 34.1%	1 11.1%	5 29.4%
>=60	19 28.8% b	2 6.9% a			1 7.1%	0 0.0%	2 25.0%	13 15.7%	8 18.2%	2 22.2%	4 23.5%
Prefer not to answer	0 0.0%	0 0.0%			0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

What is your age?

N=216		Owne	ership		Number of Employees						
Number Col %	Public A	Private B	Nonprofit C	Govern- ment D	Fewer than 100 A	100- 499 B	500- 999 C	1000- 2499 D	2500- 4999 E	5000- 9999 F	More than 10,000 G
Total	32 15.1%	173 81.6%		2 0.9%	48 35.6%	38 28.1%	13 9.6%	15 11.1%	6 4.4%	4 3.0%	11 8.1%
<40	9 30.0%	18 15.5%		0 0.0%	8 16.7%	8 21.1%	2 15.4%	1 6.7%	2 33.3%	1 25.0%	3 27.3%
40-49	13 43.3%	33 28.4% cd	80.0%	2 100.0% b	12 25.0% df	15 39.5%	4 30.8%	8 53.3% a	1 16.7%	3 75.0% a	3 27.3%
50-59	6 20.0%	40 34.5%		0 0.0%	15 31.3%	9 23.7%	6 46.2%	6 40.0%	2 33.3%	0 0.0%	3 27.3%
>=60	2 6.7%	25 21.6%		0 0.0%	13 27.1% d	6 15.8%	1 7.7%	0 0.0% a	1 16.7%	0 0.0%	2 18.2%
Prefer not to answer	0 0.0%	0 0.0%		0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

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N=216	Total	country Where Based								
Number Col %		Brazil A	Ecuador B	Chile C	Peru D	Mexico E	Colombia F	Other G		
Total	215 100.0%	81 37.7%	60 27.9%	31 14.4%	18 8.4%	13 6.0%	4 1.9%	8 3.7%		
Flat (For the most part my pay is not										
tied to corporate financial performance	71 45.5%	29 36.3% cg	1 100.0%	19 61.3% a	7 38.9%	7 53.8%	50.0%	6 75.0% a		
Linear (my pay increases in direct proportion to corporate financial	42	27	0	4	4	5	0	2		
performance)	26.9%	33.8% c	0.0%	12.9% a	22.2%	38.5%	0.0%	25.0%		
Concave (my pay increases with corporate financial										
performance but less than proportionally)	30 19.2%	14 17.5%	0 0.0%	7 22.6%	6 33.3%	1 7.7%	1 25.0%	0.0%		
Convex (my pay increases more than proportionally to										
corporate financial performance)	11 7.1%	9 11.3%	0 0.0%	1 3.2%	0 0.0% f	0.0%	1 25.0% d	0 0.0%		

Duke, FGV, CFO magazine Global Business Outlook survey - Latin America - Fourth Quarter, 2017

N=216						Indu	ıstry					
Number	,	Bank/Fin										,
Col %	Retail/ Whole- sale	Insur Real Estate	Mining Construc- tion	Trans- portation Pub. Util	Energy	Service Consult- ing	Communications Media	Tech Soft- Hardware Bio	Manufac- turing	Health- care Pharm	Agr, Pub Admin	Other Industry
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	ı	J	K	L
Total	25 11.7%	12 5.6%	26 12.1%	5 2.3%	6 2.8%	26 12.1%			48 22.4%	27 12.6%	7 3.3%	23 10.7%
Flat (For the most part my pay is not												
tied to corporate financial performance	13 52.0% f	6 50.0%	6 60.0% f	2 40.0%	1 16.7%	6 23.1% achij	33.3%		15 57.7% f	5 71.4% f	2 33.3%	9 40.9%
Linear (my pay increases in direct proportion to												
corporate financial performance)	5 20.0% f	5 41.7% c	0 0.0% bFg	2 40.0%	2 33.3%	14 53.8% aCIjl	66.7%	16.7%	4 15.4% Fg	0 0.0% fg	1 16.7%	5 22.7% f
Concave (my pay increases with corporate financial												
performance but less than proportionally)	2 8.0% I	0 0.0% ekl	3 30.0%	0 0.0%	2 33.3% b	4 15.4%			7 26.9%	2 28.6%	2 33.3% b	7 31.8% ab
Convex (my pay increases more than proportionally to												
corporate financial performance)	4 16.0% i	0 0.0%	1 10.0%	1 20.0% i	1 16.7% i	2 7.7%			0 0.0% adek	0 0.0%	1 16.7% i	1 4.5%

Duke, FGV, CFO magazine Global Business Outlook survey - Latin America - Fourth Quarter, 2017

N=216			S	ales Revenue					Foreign	Sales	
Number	Less than						More				
Col %	\$25	\$25-99	\$100-499	\$500-999	\$1-4.9	\$5-9.9	than \$10				More
	million	million	million	million	billion	billion	billion	0%	1-24%	25-50%	than 50%
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Α	В	С	D
Total	66	29	21	9	14	6	8	138	48	9	17
	43.1%	19.0%	13.7%	5.9%	9.2%	3.9%	5.2%	65.1%	22.6%	4.2%	8.0%
Flat (For the most											
part my pay is not											
tied to corporate	35	13	10	3	3	1	4	33	24	4	8
financial performance	53.8%	44.8%	47.6%	33.3%	21.4%	16.7%	50.0%	40.2%	54.5%	44.4%	47.1%
	е				а						
Linear (my pay											
increases in direct											
proportion to											
corporate financial	19	5	6	4	3	1	2	21	14	1	4
performance)	29.2%	17.2%	28.6%	44.4%	21.4%	16.7%	25.0%	25.6%	31.8%	11.1%	23.5%
Concave (my pay											
increases with											
corporate financial											
performance but less	8	7	4	1	5	3	2	18	4	3	5
than proportionally)	12.3%	24.1%	19.0%	11.1%	35.7%	50.0%	25.0%	22.0%	9.1%	33.3%	29.4%
	ef				а	a			d		b
Convex (my pay											
increases more than											
proportionally to											
corporate financial	2	3	1		3	1		8	2	1	
performance)	3.1%	10.3%	4.8%	11.1%	21.4%	16.7%	0.0%	9.8%	4.5%	11.1%	0.0%
	e				a						

Duke, FGV, CFO magazine Global Business Outlook survey - Latin America - Fourth Quarter, 2017

N=216		Owne	ership				Numb	er of Employ	/ees		
Number Col %	Public A	Private B	Nonprofit C	Govern- ment D	Fewer than 100 A	100- 499 B	500- 999 C	1000- 2499 D	2500- 4999 E	5000- 9999 F	More than 10,000 G
Total	32	173		2	48	38	13	15	6	4	11
Total	15.1%	81.6%		0.9%	35.6%	28.1%	9.6%	11.1%	4.4%	3.0%	8.1%
Flat (For the most											
part my pay is not											
tied to corporate	6	58		2	22	22	8	7	1	0	2
financial performance	20.0%	50.4%	60.0%	100.0%	46.8%	57.9%	61.5%	46.7%	16.7%	0.0%	18.2%
	Bd	А		а		fg	fg			bc	bc
Linear (my pay increases in direct proportion to corporate financial performance)	10 33.3%	30 26.1%		0 0.0%	17 36.2%	7 18.4%	2 15.4%	3 20.0%	0 0.0%	1 25.0%	4 36.4%
periorinance)	33.370	20.1/0	20.070	0.076	30.276	10.4/0	15.4%	20.076	0.0%	23.076	30.470
Concave (my pay increases with corporate financial											
performance but less	10	18		0	5	6	1	4	3	3	3
than proportionally)	33.3%	15.7%	20.0%	0.0%	10.6%	15.8%	7.7%	26.7%	50.0%	75.0%	27.3%
	b	a			eF	F	f		a	ABc	
Convex (my pay increases more than proportionally to											
corporate financial	4	7		0	2	2	2	1	2	0	2
performance)	13.3%	6.1%	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%	5.3%	15.4%	6.7%	33.3%	0.0%	18.2%
					е	e			ab		

What best describes how your personal compensation changes relative to corporate financial performance?

N=216	Total	Country Where Based									
Number Col %		Brazil A	Ecuador B	Chile C	Peru D	Mexico E	Colombia F	Other G			
Don't Know	2 1.3%	1 1.3%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 5.6%	0 0.0%	_	0 0.0%			

What best describes how your personal compensation changes relative to corporate financial performance?

N=216						Indu	ıstry					
Number		Bank/Fin										_
Col %	Retail/	Insur	Mining	Trans-		Service	Commun-	Tech Soft-		Health-		
	Whole-	Real	Construc-	portation		Consult-	ications	Hardware	Manufac-	care	Agr, Pub	Other
	sale	Estate	tion	Pub. Util	Energy	ing	Media	Bio	turing	Pharm	Admin	Industry
	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	l	J	K	L
Don't Know	1	1	. 0	0	0	0	C	0	0	0	0	0
	4.0%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

What best describes how your personal compensation changes relative to corporate financial performance?

N=216			9	Sales Revenue					Foreign	Sales	
Number Col %	Less than \$25	\$25-99	\$100-499	\$500-999	\$1-4.9	\$5-9.9	More than \$10				More
	million A	million B	million C	million D	billion E	billion F	billion G	0% A	1-24% B	25-50% C	than 50% D
Don't Know	1 1.5%	1 3.4%	0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	_	2 2.4%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%

What best describes how your personal compensation changes relative to corporate financial performance?

N=216		Owne	ership				Numb	er of Employ	rees		
Number Col %				Govern-	Fewer	100-	500-	1000-	2500-	5000-	More than
	Public A	Private B	Nonprofit C	ment D	than 100 A	499 B	999 C	2499 D	4999 E	9999 F	10,000 G
Don't Know	0 0.0%	2 1.7%	0.0%	0 0.0%	1 2.1%	1 2.6%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0