Duke's Fuqua School of Business / CFO Magazine Business Outlook Results for European firms (own-firm changes expected during the next 12 months)

	Nov/Dec 2006	Sept 2006	June 2006	March 2006
Weighted Averages for	Expected growth in next 12 months	Expected growth in next 12 months	Expected growth in next 12 months	Expected growth in next 12 months
Earnings growth*	+9.84%	+11.09%	+17.86%	+7.97%
Capital spending	+5.16%	+6.04%	+4.73%	+6.0%
Advertising and marketing spending	+5.77%	+2.72%	Not asked	+4.07%
Technology spending	+5.03%	+5.27%	+4.35%	+4.26%
Employment	+1.47%	-0.21%	-1.44%	-0.05%
Outsourced Employment	+1.61%	+6.10%	+3.35%	+3.34%
Wages and Salaries	+3.73%	+2.98%	+2.90%	+3.17%
Productivity	+3.61%	+3.25%	+3.19%	+4.31%
Inflation (Chg in prices of own-firm products)	+1.05%	+1.73%	+1.08%	+0.08%
Health Care Costs	+2.03%	+1.63%	+2.39%	+2.13%
Dividends*	+2.98%	+13.78%	+6.31%	-0.58%
Cash on balance sheet*	+4.61%	+9.82%	+1.00%	-4.34%
Inventory	-0.39%	+1.02%	-0.22%	-0.52%
Mergers and Acquisitions	47.4% increasing 5.2% decreasing	34.2% increasing 16.7% decreasing	35.4% increasing 14.2% decreasing	40.8% increasing 8.3% decreasing
Business Terrorism Index (out of 100)		Index: 14.7 Hurting Bottom line: 15.4%	Not asked	Not asked

^{*} indicates public firms only. All other numbers for all survey respondents (including private)

Europe BUSINESS OPTIMISM Duke's Fuqua School of Business / CFO Magazine Business Outlook

	Nov/Dec 2006	Sept 2006	June 2006	March 2006
	Compared to last qtr.	Compared to last qtr.	Compared to last qtr.	Compared to last qtr.
Optimism about the country's economy	More optimistic: 47.2% Less optimistic: 16.1% No change: 36.8%	More optimistic: 43.0% Less optimistic: 16.2% No change: 40.8%	More optimistic: 39.8% Less optimistic: 22.1% No change: 38.1%	More optimistic: 45.8% Less optimistic: 15.7% No change: 38.6%
Optimism about own company	More optimistic: 58.8% Less optimistic: 17.5% No change: 23.7%	More optimistic: 53.9% Less optimistic: 16.7% No change: 29.4%	More optimistic: 52.8% Less optimistic: 21.7% No change: 25.6%	More optimistic: 53.6% Less optimistic: 21.2% No change: 25.2%